# UNITED COC REGGAE

# MAGAZINE

#8 - May <u>201</u>1

Deadly Hunta Sara Lugo Ziggi Recado Bob Marley and Emancipation From Mental Slavery

30 Year Commemoration at the Bob Marley Museum

Stephen Marley
INTERVIEW

Rockers Rockers Festival in Paris The Legends Easter Fete 2011 Rotterdam Reggae Festival 2011 Yellowman Steel Pulse



**United Reggae Magazine #8 - May 2011** 

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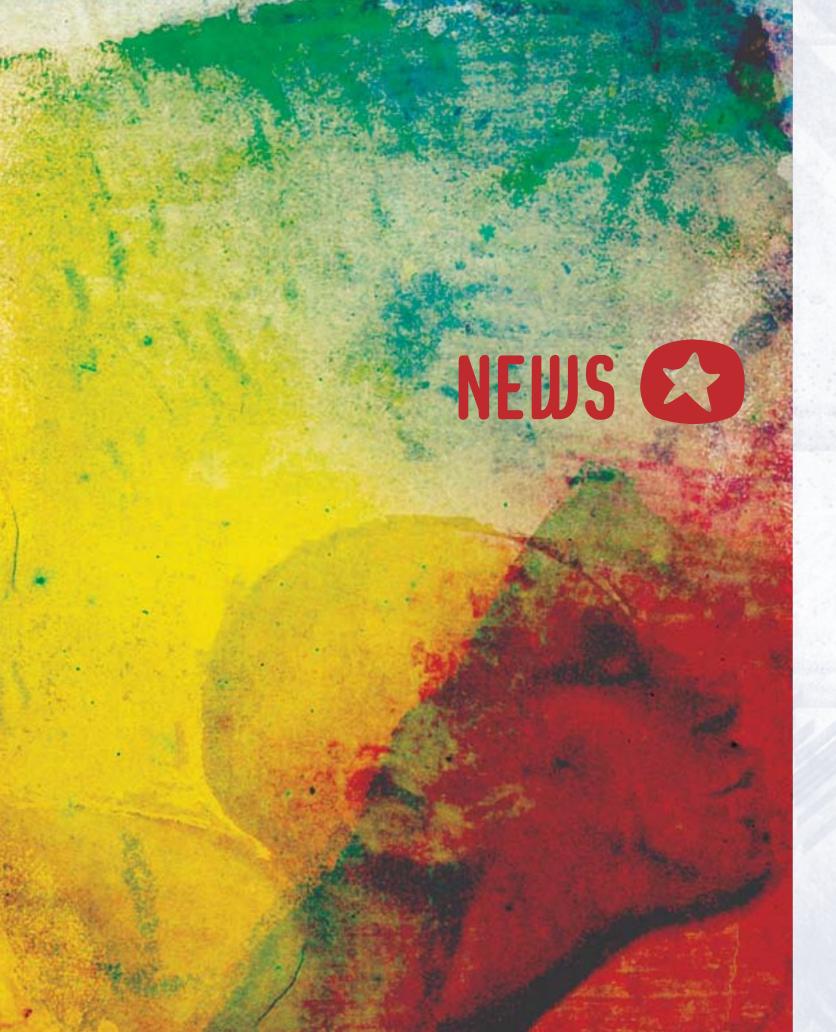
In addition to the latest United Reggae news, views and videos online each month you can now enjoy a free pdf version packed with most of United Reggae content from the last month.



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## Summerjam 2011 - Stand Up For Love

pha Blondy headlining on the Saturday night. as free download on Soundcloud.

This festival is also well known for trying to I-lodica has been recording for many years get across to and make people aware of the and has made some heavy tunes with varisocial aspects of the festival and the unity ous producers, including Iration Steppas and that is often felt. Therefore this years apho- Alpha & Omega. On this new effort he has rism for the festival is STAND UP FOR LOVE, teamed up with Dutch producer Tony Dubwith organizers stating on their web-site "The shot. The result is some upbeat, skanking controversial discussion being conducted tunes. 'Separation is Illusion' is available tothis year about social interaction is the back- day from etailers worldwide ground for the selection of our festival motto. It is intended to animate and at the same time be a starting position for an aspired development, which makes a resolution of the problems possible.

The basic requirement for social harmony is respect and love. It is worth every opportunity to stand up for this." For more information and prices visit: http://en.summerjam.de.

Below is a full, alphabetical list of the artists confirmed to appear so far:

**ALPHA BLONDY ANDREW TOSH ANTHONY B ATMOSPHERE** AYO BEN L'ONCLE SOUL **BUSY SIGNAL** CECILE **CHE SUDAKA CULCHA CANDELA** DUANE STEPHENSON SOJA **DUB INC GAPPY RANKS** HECKERT EMPIRE

I-FIRE IRIE RÉVOLTÉS **IRIEPATHIE** JIMMY CLIFF JOHN HOLT

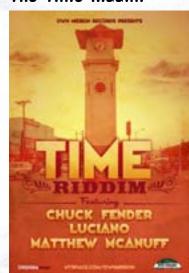
JOY DENALANE KARAMELO SANTO LEE 'SCRATCH' PERRY **MADCON MARTERIA** MAX ROMEO MONO & NIKITAMAN PATRICE & The Supowers **ROMAIN VIRGO** SAMY DELUXE TARRUS RILEY THE CONGOS TROMBONE SHORTY & ORLEANS AVENUE YOUSSOU N'DOUR **ZIGGI RECADO** 

ZIGGY MARLEY

### I-lodica Blazes on Separation Is Illusion

This years Summerjam at Fuehlinger Lake in Brighton's own Augustus Pablo I-lodica has Cologne, Germany takes place between the just put out an EP titled 'Separation is Illusion' 1st and 3rd of July, and just as with previous on the Dubbhism label. The EP contains five years the initial line-up for the festival looks tracks, where of Melodica on Fiya – a relick of very impressive, with both Jimmy Cliff and Al- Lee Perry's 70's classic Soul Fire – is available

### The Time Riddim



Chuck Fender, Luciano and Mathew McAnuff come together to provide the vocal work for the latest release from well the well regarded Own Mission Records from out of France - The very well done Roots set, the Time Riddim. Previous-

ly, the same label

pushed other fine compositions such as the Sun, the Bun Up and the Don't Know Riddims and more recently, they also brought us the Police Riddim. Chances are high [about 100% or so] that if you enjoyed the majority of those sets, the Time Riddim will also find a very comfortable place in your listening rota-

You won't have to wait for it either. Own Mission Records' Time Riddim can currently be found on etailers across the globe and is set to release on physical 7' shortly.



# The 25th Annual UCLA Jazz Reggae Festival

The UCLA Jazz/Reggae Festival started with a one day Jazz Festival 25 years ago this year. We came to celebrate this festival every year on Memorial Day weekend with great artists and a community uniting atmosphere. It has been produced annually by a team of 30 unpaid students, who do a stunning and professional job. They also are very eco-friendly having proper recycling features throughout the venue's areas.

This year the festival has a major focus on art with interactive art installations, live art on a 360 degree canvas featuring renowned grafscreen printed T-shirts will be available and a large outdoor gallery will be available for viewing and purchases. Of course, there will be a huge variety of food and crafts booths for the attendee's pleasure.

The festival performers on Jazz (Jam) Day are: Lupe Fiasco, Talib Kweli, Bilal, Pharoahe Monch, Me'Shell Ndegeocello, Quadron and Karriem Riggins.

Festival performers on Reggae Day are: Steel Pulse, Gyptian, Tanya Stephens, (Panamanian duo) Los Rakas, The Wailing Souls, The Expanders and Samoan artist J-Boog.

So...come on out and enjoy a beautiful holi-

day weekend at UCLA! Enjoy some wonderful music and buys some stuff!

### Live Upright by Errol Dunkley

**UK-based label Reality** Shock has teamed up with German news site House of Reggae. Together they have put out a limited edition 10" featuring vocal cuts by Jamaican foundation singer Errol Dunkley,



UK veteran Errol Bellot and Solo Banton, who dropped his anticipated debut album 'Walk Like Rasta' on Reality Shock little over a year ago.

Live Upright – as the riddim is called – also features a wicked dub version from producer Kris Kemist. Check it while it is hot in a record store near you.

## Koloko, Skateland Killer, Ghetto State Riddims

Master producer Frenchie has been a bit quiet fiti artists Man One and Teebs. Also, custom for a while. Late last year he dropped a bunch of steppers tunes produced by Russ Disciples on his new imprint Calabash.

> But now he is back with a bang. Three new riddims and one single are set for release next week. And as these are Frenchie productions you can count on some huge artists.



voiced by the likes of Mr. Ve- to be called 'Vampire Slayer'. gas, Carl Meeks, Fantan Mojah and Burro Banton, while Denja, real name Steven Skateland Killer is roots with Leclair became interested cuts from Tarrus Riley, Lucia- music at 16 years of age no, Alborosie and Frenchie's when his father taught him to long-time friend Captain Sinbad among others.

Bounty Killer.

Unity from Swedish dancehall talent Million Stylez.



# Denja Cool Mon Cool

Canadian Dub surrealist Denja has teamed up with Italian remix supremo 'A Man Called PJ' to presents this late night, spacey, chilled dub entitled Cool Mon Cool. It was originally released as an album track on Denja's Springlines' debut, back in February, 'Shaman's Trip' and now this remix version of the tune comes out as a transitional release whilst Denja prepares for his

Koloko is a dancehall riddim second album with the label

play the guitar and he joined a grunge/punk band. Three years later he was introduced Ghetto State is a hip-hop to reggae music and was so tinged one drop and offers consumed by it almost be- the two-time Grammy winartists such as Sizzla and came his sole interest. He ner, as is Melanie Fiona who did however take to reading listeners got a taste of on around this time and became No Cigarette Smoking, one Frenchie has also produced guite spiritual reading the of the previously mentioned Bible, Koran, Torah and many pre-album singles. other such books that led him to the subject of controlled Stephen Marley's 'The Revvibrations.

> All of these experiences he now endeavours to reproduce through his music and hopes that people will feel these sensations through his creations of rhythmic drumbeats and trance like soundscapes. Details at www.denjasounds.com

# Stephen Marley's Revelation Pt. 1

Reggae royalty and superstar Stephen Marley is set to deliver his much anticipated sophomore set 'The Revelation Pt. 1: The Root Of Life'. The album is expected to be the first of a pair of albums set to release before the end of 2011 and this; the initial installment appears to be loaded. While a couple of previ-

definitely turned up the excitement for this forthcoming set, fans will be even more enthused when they realize that Marley is being joined by an all-star cast of supporters.

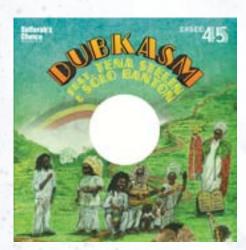
Buju Banton, Capleton, Marley bros. Ziggy & Damian and Spragga Benz are all on board the new album from

elation Pt. 1: The Root Of Life' is set to arrive in stores across the globe on May 24.

# Dubkasm In A 12 Disco 45 Stylee

Due for release on 23rd May is a 12" Disco style 45 inspired by those 1970's golden era classics. The release titled More Jah Songs / Tell the World is by Bristol's own Dubkasm and features the vocal talents of Tena Stelin & Solo Banton.

The songs all based around the same riddim, a mix of live instrumentation with heavy soundsystem style steppers that see Solo Banton reinforcing veteran Tena's spiritual plea in a deejay style. These two vocal cuts are backed by a soul-drenched sax and flute ously released singles have instrumental, a dub workout

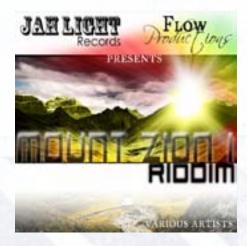


that takes us through antique Jamaican circuitry into a futuristic growler before closing in characteristic Dubkasm style with Digistep at the mixing board.

Dubkasm are a UK and Brazil-based roots reggae/dub outfit formed by two friends Digistep (producer and musician) and DJ Stryda (coordinator/promoter) in 1994 after seeing Jah Shaka at the Malcom X centre in the city the previous year. Their first release was 'Chemical Reaction Dub' in 1996 on Nubian

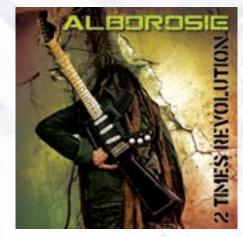
### The Mount Zion I Riddim

You may remember the very nice New Day Riddim from just late last year which came via Trinidad based record label, Jah Light Records and if you do remember it and remember it favourably, you'll probably take a special interest in the same label's first offering of 2011, the arguably even stronger Mount Zion I Riddim. This composition does come with a bit of a 'twist' as it is the product of the hard work of not only Jah Light, but Flow Production from out of Switzerland.



Records' 'Dub Out West' Just like its predecessor, the compilation series. This then Mount Zion I Riddim features led to the creation of their talents from out of Trinidad own Sufferah's Choice Re- who, while they may not be cordings label, named after very well known (yet), most-DJ Stryda's well-established ly deliver fine efforts. The Bristol radio show, on which standout tune, the title track, they have now released comes from the always imaround 10 recordings includ- pressive Zebulun and he's ing their 2009 debut album, joined by the likes of vet-'Transform I'. The duo have erans Dainjamental, Multialso made numerous live ap- Symptom, Reggae Gospel pearances around the globe. artist, Koen Duncan and the big voiced Roxy Singh.

Want to know more? Of course you do - The Mount Zion I Riddim from Jah Light Records & Flow Production can be found in digital stores around the world on May 23.



# 2 Times Revolution by **Alborosie**

Alborosie has a new album cooking, an album that is said to take reggae a step further.

'2 Times Revolution' is the name and the press release states that he doesn't think of himself as doing reggae anymore. He says he is doing "Jahspel", which is told to be a form of gospel music.

Last year Pupa Albo put out an essential duets compilation, an inspired dub album and the awesome Rudie Don't Fear on John John's Zion Gate riddim. He also had time to produce The Tamlins comeback album 'Re-birth'.

On top of these he obviously managed to record '2 Times Revolution', an album that comprises 16 tunes and

According to the press material he has played The only problem here is that there should most of the instruments and produced most have been more on this sweet Roots Riddim. of the album – just like he did on last year's As it stands, however, fans can get this small dub effort.

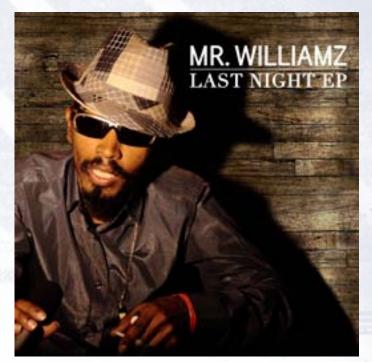
The first promising tune of the album - Respect – features veteran waterhouse singer Junior Reid, with whom Alborosie cut the lethal Kingston Town Remix a few years back.

## The Light and Shadow Riddim

"Conscious Music For Conscious People" is the slogan of fine French/Jamaican label, The HandCart Market, who makes a guick return with its latest project, the well named Light & Shadow Riddim. This absolutely gorgeous Roots set includes a quartet of fine efforts from a very varied roster of artists. On one end are Keke I, a favourite of the label, and impressive Dutch up and comer, Joggo. They may not be exactly household names in the Reggae listening world, but their tunes Dem Try and Pressure, respectively, are not to be missed. Sizzla Kalonji and the late and great Sugar Minott certainly are very well known and they also both supply the Light & Shadow Riddim with a pair of big tunes.



taste of the Light & Shaddow Riddim through etailers worldwide.



# Last Night by Mr Williamz

After some lovers business with Chantelle Ernandez and the 'Love Directories' compilation, then roots and dub for his Gorilla rhythm, Curtis Lynch and his unstoppable deejaying machine Mr Williamz have returned to the sounds for which they're known best.

The five song EP 'Last Night' features the hypnotic style of Williamz atop some immortal bass-heavy backing tracks.

Topics include the joys of cash on Money Fi Spend (over the Real Rock). Shell Down is a sound burial combo with singer Clinton "Specialist" Moss (looping a phrase from the King Jammys classic Come Again by Cocoa Tea).

'Last Night' recounts an eventful evening using the original Treasure Isle rhythm to John Holt's Ali Baba – leased from Chris Peckings.

ject of herbs wrapped with No Cigarette (on the Joker Smoker) Ganja Smokin - using the and a truck load of other soul styled singers. Shank I Sheck - will make you think again.

released Real General on Lynch's remake of Super Cat's Come Down.

'Last Night' is available on iTunes on 17th May and on general release on 24th May.



### Lloyd Knibb of The Skatalites Passes Away

Lloyd Knibb – one the founding members of The Skatalites – passed away on Thursday May 12th at the age of 80, according to Jamaica Observer. He was The Skatalites' drummer and a key figure in creating ska together with other acclaimed band mates such as Roland Alphonso (tenor saxophone), Don Drummond (trombone) and Jackie Mittoo (piano).

The Skatalites backed nearly all of the major vocalists in the ska days, and also recorded a massive body of instrumentals, including Guns of Navarone, Eastern Standard Time and Latin Goes Ska.

After The Skatalites Lloyd Knibb went on and played with former band mate Tommy Mc-Cook in The Supersonics. This outfit became rocksteady producer Duke Reid's house band

And if you thought Mr Willz had the sub- at his Treasure Isle studio, where they were responsible for backing Alton Ellis, Justin Hinds

Lloyd Knibb played a show as late as March Finally, there's a special mix of the previously and died of cancer of the liver. The only remaining original members of the 50 year old The Skatalites are bassist Lloyd Brevett and alto saxophonist Lester Sterling.

## Earl 16 sings Reggae Music

London collective Reggae Roast have announced a follow-up to their 'Righteous' EP from February. It features the still prolific Earl 16 on the title track - which asks the music to go back to the days of King Tubby.

There's also a choice of two dub versions mixed by the ever-dependable Manasseh, and a dubstep remix from Scotland's Mungo's Hi-Fi.

'Reggae Music' is out on 23rd May on 12-inch vinyl and for download. A compilation of the label's work, 'Lick It Back!' will be released in



## Reap What You Sow by Lion D

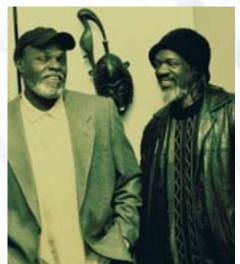
Despite being billed as a "Street Album", 'Reap What You Sow' - Checking in at a very healthy 15 tracks and nearly fifty minutes - Is a very album-like compilation of tunes from the outstanding Reggae breakout star of 2009, the UK born, Italian grown, Lion D. The chanter caught a severe attention in '09 when he pushed what was arguably the best album of that year, 'The Burning Melody' through solid Italian imprint, Bizzarri Records.



The Lion is a very raw and colourful talent and everything which makes him unique and potent appear to be on full display on this set, which Bizzarri also helms. Surprisingly, brought in to help is much respected Jamaican veteran singer, King Kong, who should bring even more flames to this already heated release.

Album, 'street album', 'mixtape', whatever you want to

call it, the wicked Lion D returned on May 2 when 'Reap What You Sow' sprang on etailers worldwide.



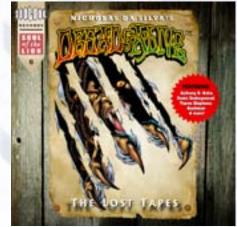
## Tetrack's Unfinished Business

The harmony group Tetrack who worked with Augustus Pablo in the 1970s and 1980s and Chinna Smith, master are back with a new album 'Unfinished Business', scheduled for release in autumn of this year.

and his brothers' own Artistic Studio Kingston Jamaica, with promotional assistance from Clive Chin, this set could be one of the most highly anticipated returns of 2011.

While you wait for the album, here's the first single Dread Out Deh, featuring David Madden on trumpet, available now.

# Dread and Alive's The Lost Tapes Volume 6



On digital shelves May 17th is the latest and sixth installment of Dread & Alive's The Lost Tapes compilation series and, as usual (for them) (and ONLY for them), the release boasts a very healthy variety of artists. In only nine tracks TLT manages to serve up one of the most diverse roster of performers which includes the likes of veterans Bushman guitarist Taddy P alongside Tanya Stephens, Anthony B alongside burgeoning Roots star from out of Aruba, Smiley and a recently returning Recorded at Carlton Hines VI veteran, Danny I (whose tune, Me Mantengo Fuerte [I Stay Strong], was absent from his most recent album, the outstanding 'To His Majesty'). Also on board are the likes of the well respected Rootz Underground, the mighty Messenjah Selah and a whole heap of up and comers, headlined by the ultra impressive Kehv.

> In the past, this series has featured a wide array of some of the biggest names in Reg

-gae with stars of the future ish producer Roberto San- be followed by Pressure and past alike, but here per-& Alive's The Lost Tapes Vol. 6 is in stores now courtesy of Soul of The Lion.



# Classic Roots Vibes From **Vineyard Records**

Vineyard Records in France have just released a brand new 12" full of classic roots reggae vibes.

This six track EP is produced by Askan Vibes made up of I-ris (Bordeaux, France) and Mightibô (Ouarzazate, Morocco), in collaboration with The Dub Machinist also from France. The vocals on the A side, Cotton Fields, are supplied by veteran vocalist Joseph Cotton, who after spending a year working in the Jamaican police force left to concentrate on his recording career which he initially started with Joe Gibbs, under the name of Jah Walton in 1976.

For the flip renowned Span-

chez steps out from behind Sounds' third Augustus Pablo haps, they've even managed the mixing desk again, hav- installment titled 'Message to outdo themselves. Dread ing sung lead on songs such Music'. This one is supposed as Cool & Calm with the Lone to hit the streets in July. Ark Riddim Force, to provide pleading soulful call to Chant A Love Like Yours and Down Babylon.

> Both tracks are then complimented with dub workouts full of effects from both Askan Vibes and The Dub Machinist.

## **Pressure Sounds Drops** Augustus Pablo Releases

Pressure Sounds has just announced a bunch of new re-

tal output, and most of his pics of London. most acclaimed material was produced during the 70's. The excellent Love Like Yours However, the four CD com- & Mine by Cocoa Tea can be pilation 'Mystic World of Au- found on etailers now, courgustus Pablo: The Rockers tesy of Platinum Camp Re-Story' contains one disc with cords and Zojak Worldwide. a bunch of great digital tunes in a fine Augustus Pablo style.

First up from Pressure Sounds is the 45s Credential Instrumental, A Java Instrumental and Armagiddeon (Drum Sound). All three complete with a version and available in late June.

The singles will luckily enough

# Mine by Cocoa Tea

The reigning coolest man in the world, sweet singing veteran Cocoa Tea, is back with a big and sterling new single certain to delight his fans, both new and old, alike. Love Like Yours & Mine is the typical musical saccharin from the Clarendon native which has been gripping fans across leases from the late and great the globe for more than thirty melodica virtuoso Augustus years. The song was report-Pablo. The new releases are edly produced by the singer's focusing on his digital era own label, Roaring Lion Reand spans from 1986 to 1994. cords and figures to be the start of a coming big time for Augustus Pablo is not nec- Cocoa Tea as he is set to be essarily associated with digi- featured in the 2012 Olym-





# HUSTLIN' RIDDIM



## Bost and Bim Remix Their Own Hustlin Riddim

Last year French versatile production and mixing duo Bost & Bim - responsible for some huge mash-ups with their Yankees A Yard compilations - put out the Hustlin' riddim. Hawaiian singer J-Boog's cut Coldest Zone was one the best tunes of 2010.

So it comes as a pleasant surprise when I heard that they are dropping two new versions of this wicked hip-hop influenced rub a dub one drop.

Five cuts are now available in a digital Prince Jammy Style. Pick of the bunch is Valene's intense My Ghetto Cry.

The other version is in a nyabinghi style with a scent of soul. Pick of these five are once again J-Boog and his Coldest Zone.

This varied one riddim album is available as digital download worldwide and as CD in France..

### For The Love of Jah

The intense and never wavering fans of the immortal Augustus Pablo will be absolutely thrilled to know that his son, Addis Pablo, has taken up the work as is evident by the release of his new project, 'For The Love of Jah', This piece comes in the well loved and respected style of his legendary and besides the Dubs and instrumentals, it also features vocals by big artists such as Norris Man and Ginjah as well as the excellent Khari Kill and Jahbami from out of Trinidad [and others also].

'For The Love of Jah' is in digital stores now, courtesy of Triniyard International.

### Jamaican Sounds In Record Collector (UK)

If you are a collector rare vintage Jamaican sounds you might be interested in the June edition of Record Collector (UK) where respected reggae author and writer Michael de Koningh will be taking a look at the 51 most collectable Skinhead Reggae tunes ever to have seen issue.

In addition, there is a piece on the Hippy Boys by Ian Shirley plus a special offer on a limited vinyl reissue of the classic 'Reggae With The Hippy Boys' LP, plus an enlightening news investigation into the spate of eBay fake bidding that has hit the Reggae collectors scene hard and more.





23 year old Sara Lugo grew up in the idyllic **Is it true you didn't like reggae when young?** lakeside village of Weßling near Munich. Her writing craft and a 2009 tour with German star and beyond. Sara very kindly granted Angus (laughs) Taylor one of her first interviews about the album, her eventful life, an all-important song What was the first time that it got serious concerning Teddy Bears and why her singing for you? Was it a particular concert or event? has a habit of opening doors...

# voice?

My Dad also listened to a lot of music – rock, haven't been travelling so far but we'll see! reggae, all kinds of stuff. My Mum was more the music comes from. Her family is very much **early career?** into music. Originally classical music but then reggae through my brother Nathan.

Puerto Rican father and German mother en- (laughs) That's not exactly true! Riddim magacouraged her and her brothers in music and as zine just came out and they wrote that and I a teen Sara was sang vocals for her brother's was like, "Oh no! That's not true that I didn't band Jamaram – thus meeting her producer really like it!" I didn't hate it! It was just that Umberto Echo. Another friendship with lo- when I was nine or ten, I was in this rebellious cal singer Jahcoustix helped develop her song kind of phase so my brother used to turn up the reggae with his big sound system. All I had Ganjaman gave her a platform to break out na- was my radio so all there was for me to do in a tionwide. In 2010 her journey became one of rebellious way was to turn it up. So that's what I the most captivating stories of the newly relo- did for two months until I realized that it didn't cated Rototom Sunsplash festival in Benicassim really do anything and I loved the music that Spain, her remarkable voice charming the Ja-came out of my brother's room so much! There maican deejay Chuck Fenda who took her from was one song that I kind of dug which was the small stage she was booked to the main Macka B's Squeeze Me Tight and at that time stage on the penultimate day. On May 6th she I could only catch the word "Teddy Bear" so is due to drop her eagerly awaited debut long- kept knocking on my brother's door and sayplayer 'What About Love?' a summery reggae ing, "Nate? Can you play the Teddy Bear song soul fusion that has created a buzz reverberat- again?" and he was like, "OK, I'll play it but the ing from Continental Europe to the Caribbean song is called Squeeze Me Tight by Macka B!"

I think it was when I was eleven and I realized When did you discover you had a singing I wanted to do music. Britney Spears had a big hype and all the girls in my class were going totally bananas about her and I never under-I always sang, ever since my Mum always used stood that. I just wondered what it is about to sing with us. She used to put us to sleep her that makes people freak out about her so singing us songs. Then I used to listen to Kids much. I figured it's just the music they love and Plays – these cassettes from the States – and I she seems so unreachable but that's not true used to just love them. They had really good because we're all human. So I felt like "There's arrangements and really good singers on got to be another way to do music. To do muthem, harmonies and different types of genres sic and still be human and not so unreachable." of good music so I was just stuck to that. I used I always wanted to travel so I figured "I'll just to sit down and press rewind on a chorus or an do music - that's what I love most anyway adlib I really liked and hear it again and again. and travel the world with music". Right now I

# into classical music and I think that's where Who was the biggest inspiration in your

it switched over to all kinds of styles. I got into Definitely my producer Umberto Echo, who believed in me from the very beginning.

Jamaram my brother's band "Take some elements out and also the first to let me sing in the studio on their first album and the following ones too. Oneness supported me by giving me a lot of riddims to voice or just play around with so they helped me grow musically too. I would say that is the music family that helped me get where I am now.

### How did you meet Echo and start your partnership?

Echo produced most of my your EP? brother's Jamaram albums. him for the first time. Then he and you want it to be really got me back in to do backing good so I kind of stressed myvocals for Headcornerstone, self out a bit - I guess everyone another very good local roots does eventually. It's exciting. rock reggae band, and from It's going to be the real thing that point on we got on re- whereas with the EP it wasn't ally well. At some point he just anything serious. Working on came out with "Sara. I want to the album was really nice and I'm not going to be the only went to a really nice studio one". I felt really touched and ing in and worked out stuff emotional, "Wow! You want and it was a great time. But duce stuff together where he and put out the EP. With the done in the studio and I'd sug- like, "We've got to finish up gest, "Maybe change some now!" so that's what we did. of the brass section here" or

were a big influence on me put them somewhere else". because they gave me the op- We'd just work out the muportunity to play at so many sic and see what happened shows with them and get and what it turned out to be stage experience. They were - and, now, you can hear it!



# How did working on the album differ from working on

When we went to the studio to It was different because todo some backing vocals for the wards the end it kind of got first album I got to work with serious. It's my debut album do an album with you. I know interesting too because we one but I want to be the first and had guest musicians comto do an album with me? OK!" at the end it was a bit more but it wasn't the time then so stressy than the EP because we took our time and con- with the EP we didn't have any tinued working. We'd pro- pressure at all. We just did it played me what he'd already album we set a date and were

### Can stress and tension in the studio yield good results?

It can but it depends on the situation. Sometimes it can help but sometimes great songs happen if you do things without any pressure at all.

### There is new and familiar material on the album. How did you decide which songs to include, which to cut out, and which to rework?

When we started I made a list of about 24 songs that were options for the album. Then we went through the songs and checked which ones were the best, which ones we felt and also what kinds of styles we wanted.

Because I don't only do reggae I definitely wanted some other songs on there. I had enough songs to make a modern roots reggae album but I also like the other side from that and, because it's hard to sell cds now, I definitely wanted a cross over thing that would work in different genres. So I decided to put six reggae tunes on that I liked the most and the other songs we did and tried to blend those different styles in a way that would still fit the whole thing.



### Some people have been surprised by how much soul there is on the album but soul is very close to reggae and has been since the beginning. Are people too obsessed with genres and categories? Is it a more fluid thing for you?

Totally! It's a very fluid thing and it's getting more and more regular for all the people out there too. The world is starting to fuse up because the 'net mixes up all kinds of cultures and everything is being mixed nowadays so it's more expected now that you mix differ- a song on it as well. So he came up and did the cause if you do music that's my goal. I want to touch the people's hearts. I want to touch their hearts and souls and make them feel it and then listen to the lyrics if they're open to it and maybe think about some of these things and eventually make a change. For me right now the situation in the world is there's so much happening and everybody needs to do something. And there's so little you can do that really does make a change so I do what I can and I try to make the people feel more intense and then eventually I can help from my side.

### Will your next album go further lyrically in trying to change people?

It's hard to say because music just kind of happens like that. I'm not the type of person to sit down and say, "OK, now I'm going to write a song about a flood" or something dramatic that may have happened. I get inspired by a riddim or by an idea or a thought that just appears and then I write. It's a spur of the moment thing. So I cannot tell you what's going to be on the next album! It's going to be from the heart and capturing moments but I can't tell you what it's going to be about!

Let's talk about Rototom 2010, which is where I first saw you perform. On the Monday you played on small stage then suddenly you had Ginjah up there, and then on the Friday Chuck Fenda took you to main

### stage! Your journey and the festival's journey to its new location felt linked somehow. What happened?

That's really interesting. I never thought about it like that. What happened was actually just music, I guess. I met Ginjah a couple of weeks before Rototom when he was in Germany. I showed him some riddims and he was really feeling it and then we met again at Rototom. I just asked him to come on stage because I was on the General Key riddim I believe and he has ent types of genres. And it works because it song and people felt it and it was a really good delivers the message pretty well I believe be- vibes. So that was just music on the spot really.



But that was just the start...

The thing with Chuck Fenda was through friends of mine who have this stand where they sell flags and hats and Rasta articles. Chuck Fenda's manager was there and the guys from the stand put on my cd and the guy kind of liked it and said, "Let's meet again at the stand tomorrow". So I went there again and he was there and Chuck turned to me and said, "If I asked you on stage would you come and sing with me?" We arranged he was going to get me on stage on the Dreams riddim.

But then when he was on stage he stopped the band and started doing a big speech saying "Yeah, I met this singer from Germany and she came all the way here..." telling a

So I started singing What Happened but I see what happens as he didn't write back yet. knew that the chords are kind of tricky so I thought, "Before the band plays something What are your hopes for the future? that doesn't fit I'll show them how to play the chords so they know and we can vibe To reach as many people as possible. To reon it". So that's what we did and it was this ally touch their souls in a way that they huge show effect that wasn't even intended! haven't been touched in a long time.

This isn't an easy question to answer like you sing and stuff just happens. What is it about your voice that cross-

cause I hear myself every day so my voice is just my voice and I can't really tell how people hear it from outside. I guess what makes things happen is I'm a good socialiser. I'm a vibes person is the way I'd describe it. I love people and I'm very interested in how they think and how they act and how they do things. The minds of people interest me a lot so I just meet people and talk to them and stuff just happens!

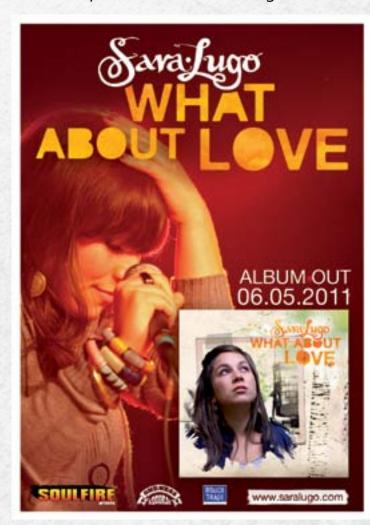
Protoje - who is really big right now - was talking about how much he was feeling your album snippet. How does it feel to be reaching such key people in Jamaica and could a Don Corleon album be on the cards one day?

That really made me happy too because when I found Protoje's music I was totally flashed. Whenever I find music that really touches me and is so good that it keeps flashing you I get really happy about that. I was totally blown away and I needed to contact him so I added him on Facebook and he has so many friends so I thought I probably won't be accepted. But then he did and I just wrote him a comment and sent him some love and respect and then

big story and the band didn't play anything! he wrote back! So I sent him the snippet and So I asked him, "Chuck, what's the plan? I said that if we could do something together thought we would do something on a riddim?" that would be really nice! So then next time and he went, "Just sing some of your songs I was online Protoje had posted the video and the band will know when to come in!" on his page saying he was really feeling this lady or something! I was like "Wow!" But we'll

To make them feel in a stronger way.

but I'd like to hear you try! It sounds To make them understand that we need to get together and work on ourselves and actually make a change in this world. We can only do that es borders and opens doors like that? if we work together and are honest with ourselves and start to listen to our emotions again. Good question. It's hard for me to know be- I hope that lots of people realize that, can learn it, or accept it - and find it through the music.





Dutch singjay Ziggi Recado has recently put out his third full length album in Holland, and on June 6 it drops worldwide. United Reggae has spoken to a reggae star that has travelled new paths and is now also acknowledged as a producer.

Ziggi Recado – formerly only Ziggi – rose to prominence in 2006 when he put out his Rock N Vibes produced debut album 'So Much Reasons'. Since then a lot has changed for this 30 year old singer.

He has now three albums and one EP on his list of merits. On top of this he can now also label a reggae album. And Ziggi seems pleased. himself as a producer. On 'Ziggi Recado' – his new self-titled album – he is recognized for the "I'm very happy that the album has become a major part of the production. And this is some-success in Holland. It remains difficult for black thing that seems to have had great impact on his sound.



### New sound, instant success

Because 'Ziggi Recado' is not an ordinary reggae album. It is a fusion of reggae, soul, pop, funk and rock. Surprisingly no dancehall. If you have heard the Cody Chesnutt & The Roots inspired first single Get Out you probably get the feeling.

"I'm happy about it. It's the best Ziggi album ever. It's different from my previous albums. I produced a lot of it and I think I turned it into a great reggae album," says Ziggi Recado over the phone.

home country, hitting number 1 in the iTunes Reggae Charts, number 41 in the general iTunes charts and also debuted as number 51 in the Dutch album top 100 charts. Not bad for



music in Holland and it's hard to get attention," he says, and continues:

"In Holland people know me as a reggae artist and many have looked forward to this album. It was anticipated," he concludes.

### Important not to be boring

Ziggi Recado certainly is a diverse effort, and Ziggi himself believes that it can attract more people. Important for him is also to show something new and to be interesting.

"For me it's important not to be boring. No traditional way, no traditional sound. The last CD was more traditional. I needed to do something different and I think it really stands out. I have created something new," he believes.

The new album was a natural progression according to Ziggi.

"When I did my first album I had just started doing music. I now know what I want to do. It is The album have been an instant success in his a progression for me," he says, and adds:

> "This is me right now, but I want to keep evolving and developing."

### Influenced by life

When I ask Ziggi about his influences I thought that I would get a bunch of artists or groups. I for instance thought of some hip-hoppers or soul outfits. But no.

"What influenced me is probably my family. The clock was ticking and I was having my second child. He was one month old when I started to record the album. It motivated me to get something done. Life was my motivation I guess," he suggests.

The album was recorded with The Renaissance Band and they worked very close.

"It was a pure feeling. I'd get an idea for a song and then create it and get the picture together with my band. I'm lucky to have done the production with my band. They know what I want. I was free. We work very well together."

### Wants to work with Wyclef

Ziggi reveals that he would like to produce other artists as well.

"I've done a few productions in the past, but this is the first time that I've done a whole project. Now people can acknowledge me as a producer," he says, and continues:

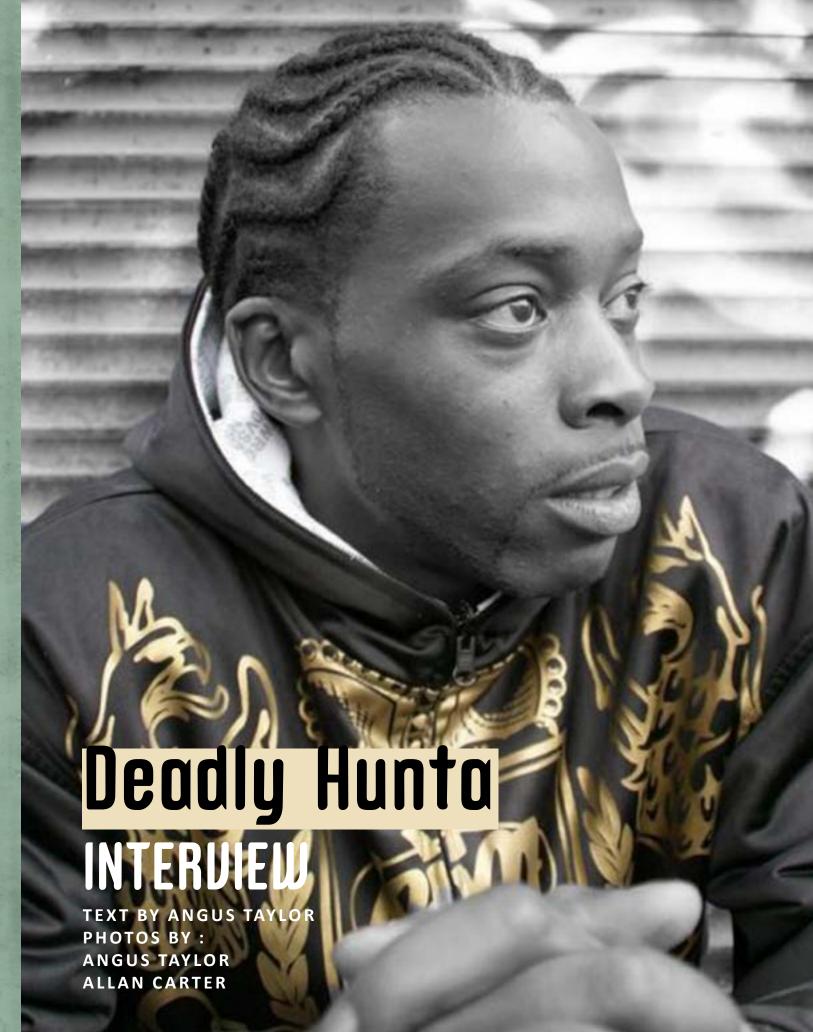
"I'd like the opportunity to work with Wyclef. I'm a huge fan. And Shabba [Ranks], the legacy, the great."

### No expectations

Even though the album already has done well in his home ground, he is very down to earth with his expectations on the international release.

"I try to except the least. I Hope for the best and expect the worse. But people should like it. I've got positive reactions so far. But nowadays with music it's hard to tell. The most important is to take my music to a higher stage, and then I've reached my main goal."





Reading's Trevor "Deadly a good history from my dad. They start with Bob Marley Hunta" Samuels is one of the Since being a child the rhythm and then gradually learn to UK's most respected mcs. Af- of reggae music has always appreciate that however far ter apprenticing on the Afri- been going through me be- it may have travelled from can Roots and Sky Juice sound cause he was always a man that it's still part of the same systems, an encounter with who was a record collector thing. Bobby Digital on a trip to Ja- and had a good sound system. maica encouraged the young Many times late at night I'd be Very true. I find that myself Samuels to improve his craft, in my bed hearing the bass when I go to the rest of Euchoosing the name Deadly coming through the ceiling so Hunta in honour of his idol I was brought up with reggae to, these young guys in their Bounty Killa. His ear-grabbing and it's in me naturally! Bounty-inspired delivery has brought him hits in the hip A lot of UK artists who grew history they know! (laughs) It's hop, reggae, dancehall and **up with reggae in the house** going over my head man! jungle spheres over the last talk about a period of rebeldecade. Yet despite show af- lion against it. Was it like Who were the mcs you adter show across Europe and that for you? beyond, Deadly is only now ready to drop his debut album, I don't think it was a direct re- I was into the sounds systems 'Speak My Mind' produced by bellion against it. It was just like Coxsone and Saxon, Unity Reading's own Catch 22 pro- like you grew up with and that and Volcano. So for me Daddy ductions. Angus Taylor spent a was mum and dad's kind of Freddy was a very influential sunny evening in Hunta's back music! When I was about fif- person, Tenor Fly was a very garden, talking about his mu- teen or sixteen it was about influential person at the time, sic, his increasingly conscious 1989 and the deejaying style Papa Levi, Tippa Irie. On a perdirection with Reality Shock was a new thing so we wanted sonal level from that era I liked records and how his talents to be into that side of it. We Bubbler Ranx and Youthie run in the family...

# house?

as well so he tells me stories that as well. of the first sound systems,

always respected Bob Mar- General. Secretly I'd say they ley and Burning Spear and all were the best for me of that Reggae is a big component those guys our parents were era - I don't think they were of what you do. I presume playing but it wasn't the time respected as the best by the you grew up with it in the for that then! When you're do- masses but what they were ing your own thing you kind of doing, in terms of the way they put your head into it and then, built their lyrics, and the mel-Yes, my dad is from Jamaica when you get a chance to take odies they used, could have and grew up in Jones Town, a breath and see what's going which is connected to Trench on, you start embracing that appreciated. Melodically it was Town where Bob Marley came side again because the music very advanced because they from. He's about the same age you're listening to comes from used songs that were already

the first sound systems with **The funny thing is, of course**, became a fashion for guys like microphones, about how the that people who grow up sound systems were listening without reggae in the house, were doing it from years ago to the American soul before like a lot of fans in Europe, the reggae came in. So I got tend to go the other way. format of how the music was

rope, the people I'm speaking early twenties - they should be talking to my dad with the

# mired when growing up?

been used years later and still there like nursery rhymes in a way that - not through them -Bounty Killa. But these guys in the same kind of way. The

written was different in those days. You'd write a verse that would last all day and have a chorus that comes in very rarely whereas now it's strictly eight bars for the verse, eight bars for the chorus. But those were the influences I had in those days.

### Your own trademark is taking bits of 80s and 90s pop songs.

Yes! I targeted that. I look in depth into the music and during that era when Bounty Killa came out with the nursery rhymes and the Christmas carols I was trying to find the same kind of thing that everyone would know - but different. I thought, "I'm from England and 80s pop is such a respected music even in Jamaica". In Jamaica you'd have the big sound systems playing Madonna and Michael Jackson in the dancehall and the people respected that. I really targeted that and I knew there were a lot of pop songs around because I was brought up on them. My sisters were into Duran Duran and the Specials and we used to watch Top Of The Pops religiously every week so I knew all those songs from the 80s really well. I just dug for the myself!

That's right. I started off with African Roots because there was money in it. And when they when a friend of mine called Rudie Rich started to spin the tunes for them and we used to chat in heavy, the reggae artists that were left on lyrics together. I just got in there because of the sound systems just weren't respected. So I him - he was 16 and I was 15 at the time - and it think when the drum'n'bass came in was when was the typical sound boy experience of lifting the sound boy kind of died in England and it's boxes, being a general dogsbody, and getting taken the rest of Europe who love sound systhe dregs of the mic! (laughs) I was listening tem business to bring it back and make Engto my sound-tapes and really wanting to get land see that. They're looking at us thinking into it but in reality I wasn't ready at that stage. we're the greatest thing for sound systems and I mean, you're listening to all these cassettes we don't even do it anymore! (laughs) We're with Daddy Freddy and Tenor Fly and you can just living off the name of what we used to do. hear the crowd in the background going "bo bo bo bo!" and you're expecting this yourself, How important was going to Jamaica for but you go out there in those times chatting you?



ones that hadn't been used and used them for and it's not really the same reception! No one knows who you are and it's not your time yet. It just wasn't my time! (laughs) But I was re-You started on sound systems didn't you? ally dying to get into that scene and then the You were on African Roots then Sky Juice... drum'n'bass scene came in about '92 and a lot of the top ragga deejays started to move into it went over and the dubplate scene really came

It was a big stepping stone was a big influence on me. didn't realize there was defor me. It was kind of fate be- He's the biggest influence on mand for his music anywhere. cause I didn't really mean to my music and people can of- So Kris started putting him on go there the first time. In 1993 ten hear it in my style without the internet and getting him I was twenty years old and me having to tell them. got in trouble with the police in England so the real plan So how did you go from that Kris really wants to meet you was to go to Jamaica and not to where it started really and he's doing reggae" but I come back! I was in Kingston happening for you? for six months and my uncle was a lawyer for Bobby Digi- Working with Catch 22 has reggae was kind of boring for tal and well in with the indus- been a very good experience. me at the time but after about big thing.

the music I already had inside started going well for them. me. It was fuel on the fire that meant it was impossible to Tell me how you met Kris turn back. I changed my name Kemist at Reality Shock. at that stage from Junior Sam

try there. I wasn't even half They're very professional in six to eight months I managed ready but I had lyrics and stuff. what they do and we were try- to make it round his house It was some old Cobra style I ing to head for a more com- and we got on really well so had with bare swearing and mercial market. I was working we just started working there. badman lyrics! One day my with a guy called DJ Skitz and There wasn't really an aim to uncle took me into his studio I had a song that came out on what we were doing at the on a social visit and Tanya Ste- his album Homegrown 2 in time - we just came together phens was in the studio same 2006. I started to do a lot of to do some work - but at the day. She just looked like a real performances on the tour for same time he started promotghetto girl and he was saying that around England and start- ing me on the internet and she was going to be the next ed to build up a more hip hop managed to get me a couple kind of fanbase because his of shows. stuff is kind of British hip hop So I saw it manifest in front influenced by a bit of ragga. of my eyes and it was a great He calls himself the Sticksman thing for me. I got to go in the and he's got a real reggae instudio and sing some lyrics and fluence on his stuff so I kind of he said, "Bwoy, there's way too fitted there nicely. Then from much swearing and you need that I started getting a lot of to get your voice stronger" but shows and Myspace and those he gave me couple of rhythm kind of websites had started tracks and every day for six to pick up as well. I was also months I was in a room at my working in Reading with a uncle's practising and writing group called Reality Shock lyrics. Those 6 months were who I'd been working with another spark for the love for for years but things suddenly

to Deadly Hunta. In '93 Bounty He had just rediscovered Killa had just come out. I wit- Mikey Murka who was seeing nessed his coming to the lime- a girl in Reading but hadn't light from Jamaica and that been doing any music and

booked for shows. Mikey was coming to me saying "This guy really wanted to do this more commercial kind of stuff. The





Your shows are very popular in Europe. Tell me about that.

I did a show with Mikey Murka in December 2007 in Denmark where I met this guy called Selecta Cab from France who was djing for General Levy at the time. When I got back to England he got in touch and said, "I really like your where we put the Bhangra inside one of my show, I'd like to invite you to France". About dancehall tracks and give it to them as an exthree months later I got a call from him on a Tuesday saying Warrior Queen was meant to the Asian side of things. come and do a show but there was something wrong with her VISA and would I be able to come and do the show on the Friday? So I went it comes to the rhythms you ride. down there and did the show and it went really well - really killed it down there! And from that No I don't. Growing up in my area, most moment, every month for about 18 months I'd be in France, sometimes twice a month doing two shows on a Friday and a Saturday in different areas. So this Selecta Cab was a really good link for me because he's well known in France, especially on the reggae scene, and he ster! Drum'n'bass is just an offshoot of reggae managed to get me out though France with a lot of video footage going up on the internet so people were able to see my shows. I think that's what generated the interest for me and

how my thing's got big. I had the video out for Talk Out Loud as well on MTV Base. I had a drum'n'bass track that came out with Aphrodite in 2003 and didn't know how big that was in Europe! Everywhere I go in Europe they always request that song, and I've only had the rhythm track to actually do it since last Christmas but it always kills it at the shows. But that's how I've got to this point here.

### You've also been involved in the UK Asian music scene as well...

Yes. The guy from Catch 22 Prashant [Mistry] is an Asian guy. He's very well connected in the Asian scene - he knows Bobby Friction and Nihal. They just come to Reading and visit him on a personal basis with no business attached so it was quite easy to get our stuff in those channels and I've done a few shows for the BBC Asian Network. So after working with them I did three other combinations with Asian guys who've come to me saying they've heard my stuff through the Asian Network and stuff, because Bobby Friction and Nihal had been playing my song for about five or six weeks in a row on their stations as well as different tracks I had. Me and Prash would do these single mixes clusive and they'd play it. That's how I got into

# It doesn't sound like you limit yourself when

of my friends were into hip hop. When the drum'n'bass came in I wasn't into it but all my friends were so I was always surrounded by different types of music. You just find yourself spitting on anything - especially as a youngand they love people chatting so you go chat on it and become familiar with these different steps in the music. You don't really notice yourself doing it but through your enthusiasm



You're never going to make more respected. it with longevity by copying well.

# time putting music in categories in the 21st century?

the music, I think that's what's gets through. For me, that's women but now it's speaking made me who I am. An amal- what it's about more - I can about the positive side rather gamation of all these differ- jump on different music but than anything negative - this ent genres and different influ- the message I like to portray is where I'm taking my music. ences. Half of my music, you is - not preaching - but a posi- Music that is uplifting and has hear other people in there but tive message for children. I a positive message will always I still think I've got a side of believe you can steer through live and people will always be me which is unique. As an art- all types of music but the drawn to it because in the soist it's about recognising that message is important as well. ciety we live in people will aluniqueness in yourself and giv- People fight down grime mu- ways need upliftment in their ing that to the people. When sic but it's not really the music lives. You can be in your darkyou come to that understand- they're fighting down, it's the est state and put on a Bob ing that's when you're going message. If it were to have a Marley album and it will give to make the most progress. positive message it would be you a vibe of upliftment be-

someone else's style. It's only **People can be quite dog-** sage in different ways: you can going to last as long as that matic about "slackness" and highlight the negative side of person - when the originator "consciousness" in lyrics. it, highlight the positive side dies down, your time's up as These days you talk about of it, or just be a bystander exa lot of spiritual things but plaining it without judging it. in the days of say, Talk Out As a writer it's very important Do you think it's a waste of Loud, you had more worldly to understand how your music topics. Is there anything you is doing it. In dancehall they draw the line at?

of the people have got a wide ters. Back in the day we'd write boring but while positive muenough spectrum to appreci- certain slackness lyrics but sic can be repetitive too, you ate all music. They'll usually as you get older you realize don't get bored because it uphave one kind of music they'll it's not right anyway, half of lifts you and gives you a vibe steer towards. But I think there the things we'd say. I can still no matter how many years

and willingness to jump on can still be a message that have lyrics speaking about cause of how he' saying it to the people. You can say a mescall it "six weeks music" because it's just a repetitive cho-(thinks) I don't think the mass I do now that I have my daugh- rus and after six weeks it gets

down the line.

voice.

# Your style also suggests you writing your lyrics. have a good singing voice. singing?

I've got a couple of songs that work with in the future? I've done over the last few weeks that are the first where I've sung over the whole track. I've got a good few tracks that are like sing-jay kind of standard. It's something that I've developed with Catch 22 who've given me the confidence that I have a singing voice if I nurture and work with it. I practise a lot with songs where I know I can't reach that

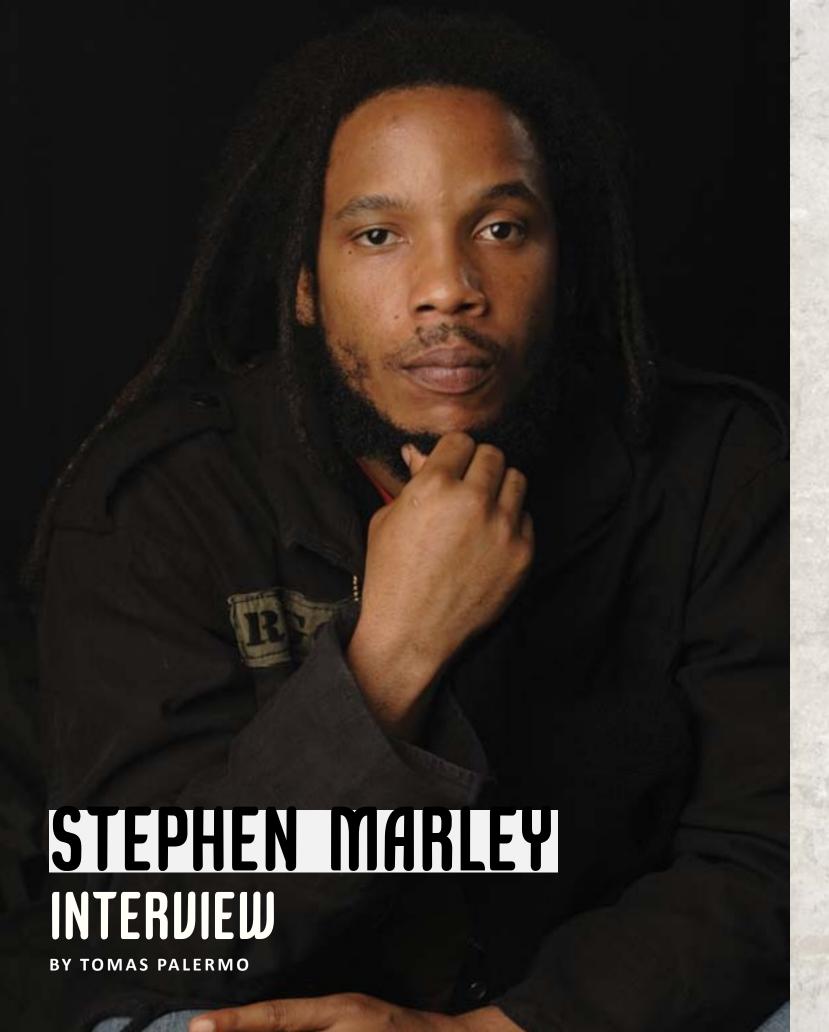
A lot of sit ups. A lot of run- bit more. I'm not really looking him would be great. ning. A lot of exercising. I used to sing like they sing but when to find I couldn't do back to I bring it down to the sort of (Deadly's daughter shouts back shows because my voice song that's my level within the "Chipmunk or Justin Beiber!") would get hoarse guickly but reggae it gets closer and closthe more regularly I've been er every time. I've been do- (laughs) Alright, maybe Chipdoing shows the more I've set ing that for a couple of years munk! a standard for my voice. I've and only now have I got the got to be running two or three confidence to sing a full song. Are your children musical? times a week at least and do- But I have that belief that you ing my sit ups all the time. If I can teach yourself and devel- My daughter here, Rene, is slack off I'll see it in how my op yourself into anything you very musical. She's ten years voice will hold out at a show. I want to be. When I went to Ja- old and we've just completed some songs I'm using the high I left with a squeaky mouse just finished getting it mixed part of my voice and others voice and came back like and we're going to get a video the low part. I've got to have "RRRRRRRRRRRRRR" (laughs) I done as well. My other daughmonitors. If I can't hear every just trained it. Every day I was ter's got talent and she's got a note I'm doing on stage I can on it and I did a lot of sit ups. guitar but this one's a bit crazy

# rhythms with some big art-

standard. Something totally Bounty Killa would be a great out of my range like a Whitney one for me. I don't think he's It sounds like you put a lot Houston, sounding totally pa- the man of the moment any of stress on your voice. How thetic within myself but know- more but it would be a longdo you keep it in condition? ing that every time I do that standing ambition. He's some-I'm stretching my vocals that one I've idolised so a track with

use a lot of ranges as well. For maica for those first six months a track called Superstar. I've over-compensate and that's If you want to become a suc- about it. If she wanted to she when you're pushing your cessful artist fitness has to be could get a good career in mua part of the regime. Your fit- sic. I've never pressured them ness has to be as important as but I've always coached them from young to see the natural talent they've got for creating Have you ever done any You've toured and shared melodies over music in time and in key - I'm secretly testists. Who would you like to ing them! I'd put on a rhythm that requires a low or high key and get them to spit anything!





ly tributes.

Everyone from soul gueen Like his father, Stephen's life winning recordings.

The children of Robert Nesnificant role behind the scenes music. as a producer, most notably To Jamrock'.

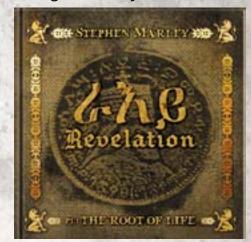
Think of what it's like to be a Fruit of Life'. Both were reson or daughter of Bob Mar- corded at Tuff Gong studios ley: You see your father's face in Kingston, Jamaica and the constantly, staring back at you Lion's Den in Miami, Florida. from t-shirts, murals on walls Part one delivers roots reggae and online website banners. with cameos by Spragga Benz, Around the globe people hold Capleton and Ziggy Marley massive annual birthday con- while part two is more ecleccerts in his honor and com- tic and features Black Thought memorate his death with year- from The Roots, Rakim and Dead Prez.

Lauryn Hill to the local college and spirituality is grounded reggae band covers his songs in Africa while he spreads his What was the inspiration while his music is constantly musical roots far and wide. He copied, pirated and recycled. answers questions candidly Life? Such is the weight of the Mar- and doesn't suffer fools, but ley legacy, one that his chil- any disagreement was gentle. It's basically about watering the dren have dutifully and suc- and tempered with laughter. cessfully honored, evidenced However, his mood darkened reggae music was introduced by Ziggy, Damian, Ky-Mani, when the topic turned to the to the world it was introduced Sharon, Cedella and Stephen's incarceration of close friend as music with integrity, as the popular tours and Grammy- Buju Banton. It was clear that vibes of the oppressed people. Stephen is troubled by Buju's It had a purpose. It was part of predicament.

ta Marley, O.M., are certainly As a Marley son who was born viewed as branches from their in Delaware in the US and refather's tree. Perhaps the most sides in Miami, he has likely and stepping away from that. strikingly similar to Bob both witnessed how brutal Amerin appearance and rhetoric ica's criminal justice system may be his second-born son can be. Still, one gets a sense Stephen. 39-year old Ste- from songs like Freedom Time phen Marley has one previ- and The Chapel that Stephen ous album to his credit, 2007's remains hopeful and focused I'm paying homage to that 'Mind Control' and plays a sig- on uplifting people with his and helping to preserve that

Marley's '05 album 'Welcome munity through the Ghetto album, whereas Mind Control Stephen steps up in 2011 with ganization from every ticket coming out. The concept of two new solo albums, 'Revela- sold on his current Root of Life this album is the roots, and tion Part 1: The Root of Life' tour. Here's Stephen's take on paying homage to the roots of and 'Revelation Part 2: The why roots reggae is important, reggae music.

his connection to Africa and thoughts on Buju's case.



behind Revelation: Root of

roots of reggae music. When a big movement, a big consciousness. And there's nothing wrong with [reggae music] evolving or just making music But I'm just saying that when reggae was introduced to the world it was introduced with a certain power.

part of the music.

for brother Damian "Jr. Gong" He also gives back to the com- This album is more a concept Youths Foundation, including I never really have a concept, donating a dollar to the or- it was just was inside of me We have to stick to that.

# references to Africa?

of 'the root'. So whatever is the demographics, it is rooted in part to it. Africa. The first song on the album is called 'Made In Africa.' So that is a big part of it man, being the root.

### What is the meaning of 'revelation' in the title?

cial side. The successful part is not the true representation **pel' about?** of reggae. You have to make real reggae music and that is God. still being made today!

big single in the dance - it's lassie Is The Chapel'? a peak-hour tune at reggae clubs all over the world. Did you know that song was going to take off?

I didn't know it was going to a prayer. take off but I knew that people Are the titles of your two al- would like it. It has that vibe. Some people don't realize **bums, Revelation: The Root** [The riddim] is a throwback of Life and The Fruit of Life from Black Uhuru's 'General Penitentiary'. People already love their version – (singing Of course! That is the meaning the chorus) General, General Penitentiary'. So I can't take all Well, making music is someroot, whether it be in music, the credit. But it is a song with thing that comes natural to me in your spirituality or in your a message; it has a conscious and my family members. Dem

# Spragga Benz on 'Working about?

of your brow you shall eat ists, some famous and some Well, I'm revealing the impor- bread. There is no sitting down nobodies (laughs)... tance of the roots. Over the and achieving. So get up and past several years people have work! That's basically what Where do you do most of been gravitating toward the we're saying; work ethics. You your recording? Is mostly at pop feel of reggae and you reap what you sow. A so it go. your home studio in Miami have people who are being Spragga Benz is a close friend or at Tuff Gong in Kingston, introduced to reggae through of mine, one I'd consider to be Jamaica? these pop songs – and nothing a real friend, behind you and wrong with that. Even some of in front of your face, when you Well it depends on the projus artists that come from Ja- not around and when you are ect. There are certain projmaica are introduced to the around, they're the same perworld through the commer- son. That's a great asset man. just the spirit of Jamaica and

# of [the music business] is that What is your song with Zigcommercial pop feel. But that gy Marley called 'The Cha-

the people dem know what is What is it about? Glorifying

# Is it going back to the idea music? Your song 'Jah Army' is a of your father's song 'Se-

No back! We nah go back, we toire, seen? From when I was go forward. We cyaan go back. We haffi go forward. Yeah, it's the drums and the Nyabinghi

# how much studio production and recording work you've done. Can you speak about that side of your career?

'ave a title weh them call 'producing' - but for us, and for **Tell us about working with** me really, we just play music! We create music. I don't re-Ways.' What is that song ally have an explanation about my producing. I've been doing it for quite a while now and It's about ethics. By the sweat worked with many, many art-

ects I will start in Jamaica, for the vibe and inspiration. And then there's some that I do here in Miami. It varies, really, but those are the two places I work.

# How do you incorporate the African influence in your

I play the Nyabinghi drums; that is a part of my repervery young I gravitated to nate from Africa. That is a Garvey for rice and peas. natural part of me and incorwhen I was young I was intro- it? duced to Fela [Kuti], Miriam 'Made In Africa' features the Fela.

# in Africa?

bwe with my father when he for everyone. performed there. Africa is the you go there you know and anniversary of indepena spiritual thing, especially in ticipating in? Ethiopia.

# give you about Jamaica?

and Jamaica is a very small in touch with Buju? place. I don't compare Jamaica to the world like that. My Yes, I have. thought process no really go master mentality – you know know about his situation? you 'ave field slave and you

drums is something that I'm like they are house slave and skilled at playing. The drums, them sell out! You know? Cha!

# from that channel: From Africa message; it's not constricted

Africa artists and my song Jamaica but we're from Africa. ways come out through my Where have you performed into this legacy where my fa-Senegal. And I was in Zimba- could never own it, it must be

# mother of civilization. When Next year will be the 50th fari so when I'm in Africa it is something that you're par-

[What do I think of] indepen-You've had a chance to trav- dence in Jamaica? What are el extensively. When you we independent from? We something is wrong. It doesn't see other parts of the world, need the truth. I don't really sound right, even the thought what perspective does it have an opinion. I'm just ask- of it! ing questions.

# Jamaica is plaqued by politics Have you been able to stay

# like that. Jamaica has the slave What do you want people to

you up. And after they set you up they will lock you away. which is the heartbeat, origi- Same as they sell out Marcus You dun know, it is not a thing I like to talk about really. But it [was] really a revelation to me. porated in to my music. It is Your music has a universal It open my eyes because here they find this man – regardless to Jamaica to the world. From to borders. How do you see of it is Buju or whoever – they find a man who has no record of being a drug dealer or deal-Makeba and all of the great As far as myself goes, I am of ing with any drugs and seek him out and entrap him and We're from a greater purpose lock him up. How can you go cast of [the Broadway musical] then just a place. That will aljust seek out a man like that?

music. You know, I was born [Buju's] life has changed now. You know he has kids, a career, ther says 'we no run fences all of that - now what? A fuckhere', you know? Because our ery! He had no record of being As an artist I've performed in inspiration comes from God, is involved in anything and all of Namibia, Ghana, Ethiopia and not man that inspires us. So I sudden – how him get in trouble? Because a government guy seek out the man, call him and, basically, set him up. How you a go do that? Is that what the government is here to you can tell. I was born Rasta- dence in Jamaica. Is that do? Find innocent people and set them up to do wrong and when them do the wrong, because you know we're human beings, we're not perfect, and then lock them up? You know

### Tell us about the Ghetto Youths Foundation. How are you working with that organization?

It's a foundation formed to help the underprivileged and uplift the poor. See, the Bible say you must not really speak have house slave, right? So Be careful. Be careful of Amer- about the charity that you do, some of dem people pretend ica because America will set that's why we formed the organization so the people that run the organization can speak about it, you know? For as long as I can remember I have been helping people, physically helping people. So it's a part of me.

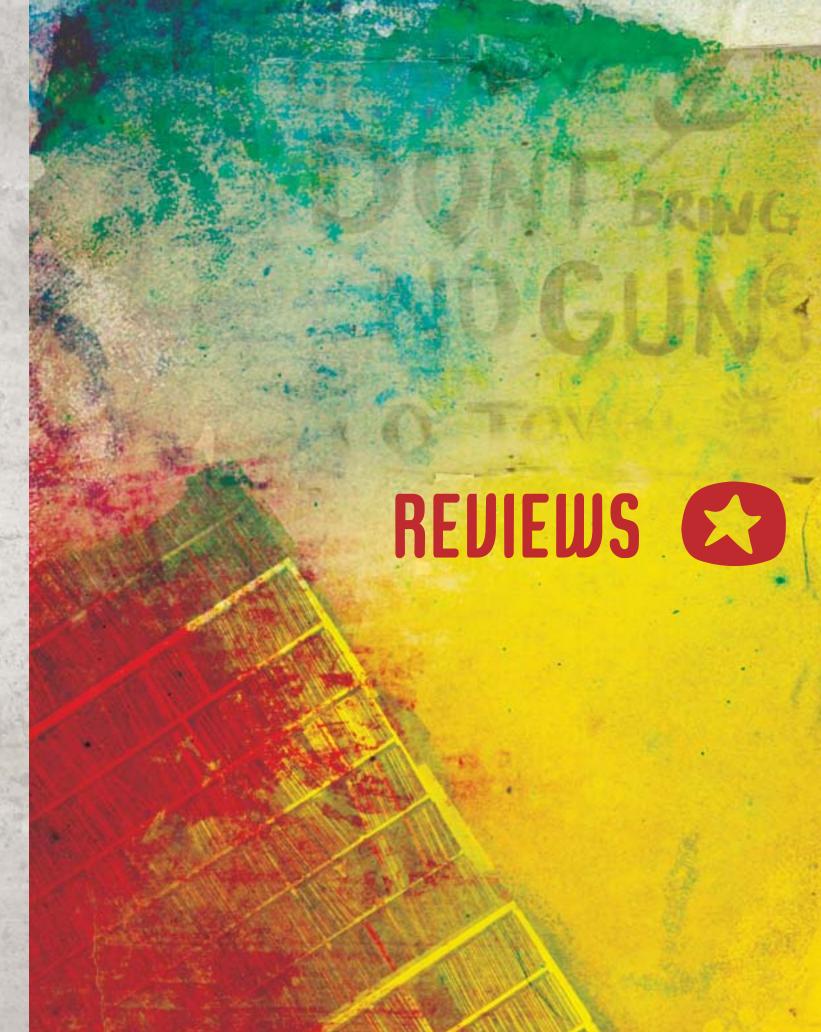
The foundation is just an organized way to get concentrated efforts and ones who would like to help the organization and what it stands for. People can check out the website to see what the foundation has been up to.

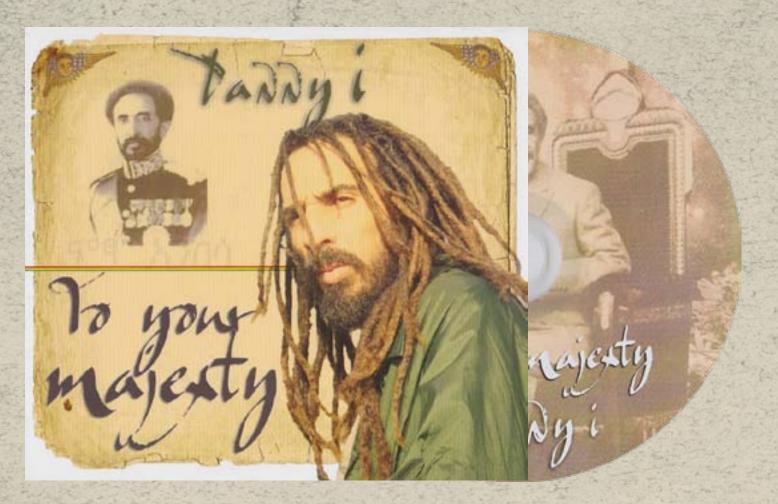
# What are you looking forward to for the rest of the year?

We have very busy year. We have two albums coming out. That's a lot of music, it's almost 30 new songs. I'm looking forward to playing these songs for the people. Revelation Part2: The Fruit of Life is a more open record; you know, pop, acoustic, hip-hop and dancehall. It has another song with Buju Banton, a song with Rakim, Dead Prez and Black Thought. It's eclectic, but still a revolutionary sound.

'Revelation Part 1: The Root of Life' is released May 24, 2011 on Universal Records / Ghetto Youths International, Inc.







# Danny I To Your Majesty

Heavy bass lines, smooth and mellow tempos and live instrumentation, including some nice horns.

Virgin Islands' roots singer Danny I is back with his third album to date. 'To Your Majesty' follows his sophomore album 'Unchangeable' released in 2007. Both albums have been released on the VI-based I Grade label.

The production duties on 'To Your Majesty' are handled by The Zion I Kings. This is the same trio – Zion High Productions, I Grade and Lustre Kings – that crafted Toussaint's magnificent solo debut 'Black Gold' put out last year.

'To Your Majesty' contains 14 tunes and is similar to 'Black Gold'. Not lyrically, but musically. It contains heavy bass lines, smooth and mellow tempos and live instrumentation, including some nice horns.

Lyrically this is an album heavily inspired by reality and Rastafarian culture and teachings. On the Streets Again utilizes the Proverbs riddim and Danny I comments on the increasing violence in the small cities and towns of St. Croix.

Some of the best tunes are duets. The foremost highlight is Sometimish Rastaman with Sabbattical Ahdah on the same riddim that was used for Toussaint's wicked Roots in a Modern Time. And the nicely skanking Never Lay Down features veteran singer Arm

Review by Erik Magni

# Marketplace by Earl Zero

Another scorcher from Earl Zero.

Last year Spanish producer Roberto Sanchéz put out the acclaimed Earl Zero showcase album 'And God Said to Man'. That was Earl Zero's first album since 2002.

Now it seems Earl has got inspired and motivated to record more music.

His latest album – 'Marketplace' – is a fusion of reggae, dub, funk, soul and some rock influences thrown into the mix. The result is an album full of surprises, twists and turns. It is also a joy to find some dub version of the tunes.

'Marketplace' was recorded in California and is produced by guitarist Siahvash Dowlatshai, who has previously worked with bands such as The Devastators and Lagos Roots Afrobeat Ensemble. The backing band on the album includes members of the legendary Roots Radics.

You will find plenty of organ, clavinet and piano as well as some heavy drum and bass grooves. Mystery Babylon Dub, the version of Blackmans Time, is dark and scary with plenty of echoes.



The intro to Do the Rub A Dub feels like the soundtrack to an Arnold Schwarzenegger or Bruce Willis action flick. And its version Rub a Dub Instrumental adds some Mighty Two sound effects.

This album is different from 'And God Said to Man'. That effort was a pure Channel One style roots album. 'Marketplace' is rooted in reggae, but is still a much broader album. It takes a while before it gets under your skin, but once it has, you will love it.

# Looking Back -The Jamaican Chart Hits of 1958 and 1959

# An essential purchase for all musical historians.

cannot understand reggae music by listening to reggae rhythm Rockfort Rock be appreciated without knowing it was inspired by the Latin standard El Cumbanchero? Or Satta Amassagana without hearing its origins on Neil Hefti's score for Batman? Hence the importance of this two part series, overseen by Record Collector scribe and Trojan reissue supervisor Laurence Cane Honeysett (with assistance from record seller Phil Etgart) which looks at the seismic shifts in Jamaican music tastes in the late 50s and early 60s commencing with the pre ska charts of '58 and '59. For while received wisdom might paint this period as a pre-enlightened time it is every bit as important as the acknowledged skarocksteady-reggae-dancehall progression that followed.

music, but that local rhythms were also starting to be recorded and pressed onto disc. Thus, the tracks here are a mixture of mento, doo wop, Latin and R&B sides - many of which will sound familiar to reggae collectors with keen ears. There's Philadelphian pianist Bill Doggett's instrumental Honky Tonk part 1 True heads know that one credited by the great Studio 1 keysman Richard Ace as inspiring the early "shuffle ska". alone. How can the classic The Trinidadian-led Cyril X Mighty Sparrow's long-suf-Diaz Orchestra's cover of the fering calypso Dear Sparrow. Cuban rarity Tabu, would be absorbed into the melody of of the much covered ode Isthe Gaylads' 1967 Studio 1 side Africa We Want To Go. The "Whap Whap" refrain from Lee Andrews and the Hearts' can-flavoured take by Count It's Me would end up in Burn- Owen. ing Spear's 1975 roots chant Travelling. Then there's the Number crunchers may be Rays' Silhouettes, a beautifully miffed at the lack of any acharmonized tale of mistaken tual chart positions in the identity and misplaced jealousy sung by Dennis Brown sleevenotes. But that aside, in 1972 for Derrick Harriott. this is an essential purchase Meanwhile, Little Willie John's for all musical historians - as is original cut of Fever would be the followup 'Easy Snapping', recut by Horace Andy and Ju- which collects the hits of 1960 nior Byles, whereas You Send when local artists began to Me was the first secular hit dominate the airwaves and by Sam Cooke, who inspired the dances began to change... singers from Slim Smith in the 60s to Lloyd Brown today.

recalls how his 50s childhood

was soundtracked by the ra-

dio playing mainly American

Marriage appears to have Randy's producer Clive Chin been a popular lyrical theme



as evidenced by Lord Tanamo's US-styled Sweet Dreaming, Gene and Eunice's The Vow, Milson Luce's Don't Break Your Promise, and And there are two versions land In The Sun, one by the US singer and activist Harry Belafonte and a more Jamai-

otherwise highly informative

**Review by Angus Taylor** 



# Sara Lugo What About Love

# One of the sunniest releases of the year.

Sara Lugo, the diminutive diva with the big voice has scene, wowing local and international audiences with her live shows and, often album is here and if you like

vignon blanc, Sara's voice is a many splendoured thing. not as confident as a Gentleman (to use a lazy com- Sara's main message is Review by Angus Taylor The album was produced

two halves. Some fans may be shocked by a disc that is equal parts reggae and what the marketing people sadly but inevitably called "neo soul" - which is strange as soul has always audibly gae music and Sara's sound. general suffering and lack What is surprising is how of direction in the world. is for a debut. Some of her brim with innocence and and she would have got a the ambiguous "play with a free pass due to her extraor- feather" line on Rocksteady, been a fixture on the German dinary tones had this been previously released on her the case here. Yet she and self-titled Oneness Records Echo have clearly worked EP). Part Of My Life, presumhard to make this a "prop- ably about her brother, on impromptu, on-stage col- er album": unified, well or- Greenyard's Design rhythm laborations. Now her debut dered and on point from and with its child's vocal restart to end. Despite the frain, is the strongest track jazz, soul and lovers rock it's jazzy soul vibes, handclaps and suggests there is plenty sure to be one of the sun- and electric piano this isn't more quality to come. The niest releases of the year. an escapist work. There is a cliché "the sound of the strong vein of social com- summer" might apply here Like a fruity new world sau- mentary running through but doesn't go far enough. songs like opener What Sara's music IS the summer Happened and the Nap- - every ray, every blossom, And while lyrically she's tali combo And They Cry. every bloom in audio form.

parison) her English lyrics that people get in touch are impressively strong, with their emotions so she doesn't deal in po-



been a key part of both req- litical specifics as much as polished and assured this Her more personal songs early singles relied mainly experience in equal meason the power of her vocals ure (as encapsulated by

# Revolutionary Dub Vibrations (Chapter 3)

A very interesting and enjoyable journey through the underground dub scene.

Of the handful of underground reggae & dub labels that work fully and positively for the artists Revolutionary Dub Vibrations has steadfastly stuck to it's principles of showcasing the multi national underground dub movement by releasing free dub albums featuring their works with many of the dub makers and producers that appear on these V/A albums being recognised by artists, respected and referenced by new and young-

with some linking up via by travelling around their at 'gatherings'. For many of the artists appearing help- of variant dub styles and



these artists financial profit ing to publicise the release is not expected from their on their own community works and what with the website pages and personal mp3 online download stores websites, an 'all hands on at saturation point with mil- deck' approach to promothe arena as foundation lions of underground and tion and, it works. The ununsigned artists tunes avail- derground reggae and dub able to purchase - and with scene has firmly planted its er upcoming producers. not many Joe Public's pur- flag pon the summit of muchasing - income from the sical respectability and dur-Today's dub movement is underground is a rare lux- ing the past three years has more than ever a family of ury, yet the free download gained momentum with musicians with many artists market is big business, not new fans and young producin regular collaboration and only enabling the artists to ers appearing almost every gain wider recognition in day across the dozens of the internet and physically profile and to firmly stamp reggae and dub community their sound into the arena it sites out there in web land. countries and states to par- also gains popularity for the ticipate in studio workshops label that releases the al- This 'third chapter' dub and to play in collaboration bum with a large majority of showcase features 22 tracks

recording techniques from a variety of different studios and equipment set ups, from the humble bedroom studio through to the pro 'we got everything' studio, it's what these producers create with the equipment they have at their disposal that excites the dub fan and with the pedigree of artists appearing such as Jah Billah, Anti Bypass, Iditafari Family, Don Fe (Who mastered the album), Steve Steppa, Digikal Roots, Bandulu Dub, El Bib (founder of RDV label) and Early Worm with perhaps by contrast lesser known artists such as R Dug, Ital and Vital, Dubology and Malone Rootikal appearing here to stamp their identity onto the arena.

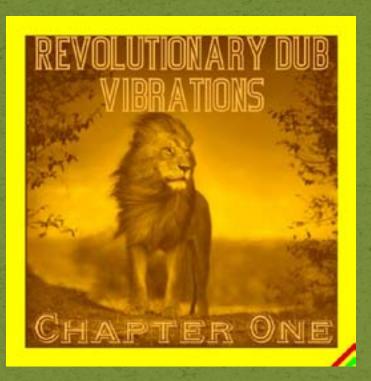
Notable omissions from this third chapter; both foundation artists Yabass and The Manor don't appear neither do the younger upcoming dub surrealists Albusark Studios and Denja. The quality of creations here on offer is outstanding for example Canada's Early Worm with their mysterious Orbit The Lion with it's highly infectious trademark bass work and mixing style. UK's Digikal Roots with his 'impact label' style sound featuring Ranking Joe and Dubmatix Jah Praises Dub a full on foot moving skank.

France's Anti Bypass with their Sexy Boy In Dub a blend of old time King Tubby with an 80s dancehall sentiment tailor made for deejay's and Germany's Iditafari Family and their classic dub sound that is Freedom Dub which is about as close to 'that' sound, that feeling of 'from time' that one can get to.

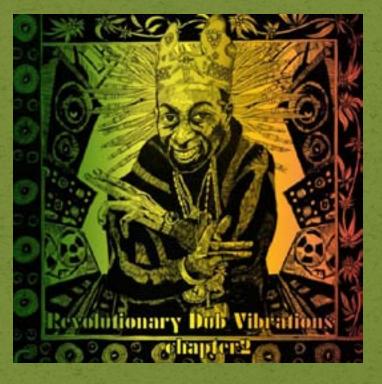
There's more of course to which you'll discover yourselves if you download this free compilation. A very interesting and enjoyable journey through the underground dub scene.

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### **Review by Gibsy**



**Revolutionary Dub Vibrations (Chapter 1)** 



**Revolutionary Dub Vibrations (Chapter 2)** 

# New Dub Evolution by Himperial Rockers

A studious blend of Egyptian-themed versions in "golden era" style.

Springline records, home to the more idiosyncratic end of revivalist reggae sounds, is back with an 8 track dub album - the way they used to be. London's Himperial Rockers - comprising Springline stablemates The Manor (guitar, keys, engineer) Yabass (drums, keys, percussion) and Tomcat (bass, melodica, final mix) - have crafted a typically studious blend of Egyptian-themed versions in "golden era" style.

We can safely say dub had a golden era because after the seventies and early eighties it fell out of favour as an artform in Jamaica and became an increasingly heavy (some would say caricatured) worldwide concern. But you'll find none of that post shaka digi influence here. Take New Pharaoh's Dub, which fuses the multi-bounced Lee Perry sound with a beautifully bittersweet lead quitar line. Yet Yabass' drum patterns – inspired by the Roots Radics – frequently bypass the one-drop for an almost hip-hop or funk approach. So although the production is reverent of the past, the envelope is being subtly pushed all the while.

Where lyrically previous albums on Springline such as The Man-



or's 'Revelation Congo' opened questions about the singer's Rastafarian beliefs, there are no words at all. Just drums, percussion, bass, guitar and melodica - plus that most vital of dub instruments - the studio itself. The Pablo-esque first and final track are two mixes of same rhythm giving the album a dialectical course. Unlike the earliest Springline releases, this set benefits from a nice mastering job that brings out the best in the trio's work.

While the title 'New Dub Evolution' suggests some crazy contemporary fusion, this evolution is as slow as evolution in nature - taking place on a minute scale. But if you enjoy the way Prince Fatty or the Spanish producer Roberto Sanchez bring vintage production techniques into the modern world, this diligently

or's 'Revelation Congo' opened designed disc - by artisans who questions about the singer's actually grew up in its epoch Rastafarian beliefs, there are no words at all. Just drums, per-cussion, bass, guitar and mercok you in just the right way.

### Review by Angus Taylor



# Dole Age by Talisman

Dole Age shows Talisman at their peak.

February saw the release of the heavy-weight compilation 'The Bristol Reggae Explosion 1978-1983'. That compilation included three Talisman tunes – Run Come Girl (live), Wicked Dem (live) and an eleven minute long 12" version of Dole Age that wetted the appetite.

Other versions of these together with eight additional tunes are collected on the new Talisman compilation 'Dole Age – The 1981 Reggae Collection' put out by Bristol Archive Records.

These 11 tracks from this far too unknown six pieced Bristol-based group are a mix of live and studio recordings made in 1981. The majority of the tunes was recorded live at the Glastonbury Festival and at Bath University and has never been properly released before.

All of the live performances are over five minutes. The sound quality is amazing and it at times feel like you are part of a jam session, especially in Words of Wisdom that spans over 14 minutes.

There is no coincidence that some of the tunes were recorded at a university since Talisman's lyrics often deal with politics and experiences in the Thatcherite 80's.

Despite the group's acquaintance with the cold 80's UK there is incredible warmth in





their performances, and the often present saxophone adds to that feeling.

'Dole Age – The 1981 Reggae Collection' hit the streets on May 9 and is available on CD, digital download and a limited edition vinyl that includes five different tracks. I highly suggest you acquire the CD or vinyl edition since they include very informative liner notes and an interview with saxophonist Brendan Whitmore.

# Rasta Government by Takana Zion

## A truly enjoyable listening experience.

Guianese singay Takana Zion has just put out his third album. Rasta Government was recorded at the legendary Harry J studio in Jamaica and includes the anthemic Capleton duet Glory. United Reggae's Erik Magni has trouble finding words and is both passionate and impressed.

I don't know where to begin. I lack words to describe my feelings, but I've an urge to at least try to convey my emotions when listening to Takana Zion's third

al affair and deals with injustice, inequality, love and unity. Song writers such as Win- I sometimes complain that contemporary

one takes things just a little bit further.

his previous albums have included at least

He has previously been described as an African version of Sizzla. Sure, Takana Zion is a



singjay sensation from Guinea, but his voice length album 'Rasta Government'. has matured and on 'Rasta Government' his singing is better than ever. You can hear a Joy, pride and euphoria are words that run resemblance to both Garnett Silk and Culthrough my mind when writing this. But ture's late lead singer Joseph Hill. But Takaalso thoughtfulness and honesty, because na Zion has a modern edge. His raspy, angry the lyrics on 'Rasta Government' is a cultur- and desperate tone has an uplifting sincerity.

ston Rodney and Bob Marley spring to mind. reggae albums contain too many tunes. This time it's the opposite. Ten tracks are Takana Zion has outperformed himself just not enough. Luckily though, Takana this time. His first and second albums were Zion is just 24 years old, so he has plenty highly impressive efforts, but the third of time recording another set of classics.

The music that was created in Harry J's studio in 'Rasta Government' is uncompromising Jamaica by producers Sam Clayton and Stephen roots reggae in a 70's style. Takana Zion has Stewart as well as musicians such as Sly Dunbar toned down the African influences to a mini- when recording 'Rasta Government' is bliss. mum and sings mostly in English, whereas This is the best album I've heard so far this year.

four different languages. This makes his I hope that these words have got through new effort his most accessible album yet. and that you understand how I feel. Because this is not a review, this is a love letter.

Review by Erik Magni

# Joey Fever - In A fever

# Catch the fever.

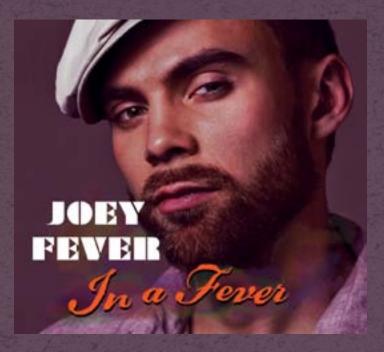
My first acquaintance with Swedish singjay Joey Fever was Youth Dem Rise on Pleasure Beat's Majestic riddim put out in 2007. Since then he has voiced one great riddim after another, for both domestic and international producers, including Partillo, Curtis Lynch, Fast Forward and Lockdown. These singles showed a great talent and a huge promise for the future.

And he must have made an impression on Lockdown since they decided to put out his debut album 'In a Fever' – a varied set that consists of 16 tunes and two bonus tracks. It spans from contemporary one drop and dancehall to ska. All spiced with a retro 80's feeling.

The debut album boosts a number of different producers, but the majority has been handled by Sweden's Mastah L, responsible for Million Stylez' breakthrough single When he switches to deejay mode he's Miss Fatty.

generation of reggae singers. He's equally at home with singing as with deejaying.

tone and the singing style is reminiscent of ture and varied set. Waterhouse legends such as Michael Rose and Junior Reid. Just listen to Someone Out 'In a Fever' hit the streets on May 17. There and Traffic, completed with Michael Rose vocal gimmicks.





in the same vein as UK's finest early MC's with their fast chatting style, and on Till the Joey Fever is a clear example of the new Night Is Over he measures up to Tippa Irie himself.

All his promising singles weren't just emp-His is voice is similar to Jah Cure's nasal ty promises. Joey Fever has delivered a ma-

# Reggae On Rugged Road by The Aggrolites

L.A's The Aggrolites bring you their fifth album.

L.A.'s The Aggrolites are back with 'Reggae On Rugged Road', their fifth studio album since they formed around a decade ago. I have to say when I first put the CD in I was initially caught somewhat off guard. I have been used to sound of their infectious Dirty Reggae and to be honest I was expecting to be greeted by up ska, but to my surprise what wafted out of the speakers was Trial and Error, a beautiful piece of late '70s styled lovers rock regas lead vocalist Jess Wagner who usual sings with a gruff soulful style replaces it with a falsetto tone uncannily like that of Junior Murvin. What followed next, after a short, slightly bibthe brooding, rootsy organ led instrumental This was then followed by the dreamy guitar Misery' from another LA based band The Bul-

to leave me with the feeling that this is more of a Roger Rivas showcase than a full on Aggrolites album, but that said the way he splashes, bright shimmering colour across these cuts



a blast of their mix of gritty, old school, funked and recreates the feel and energy of those boss sounds from the late '60s and early '70s is wonderful. Eye of Orbaras may suggest something dark and mystic but in fact what you get gae, with just a hint of Police and Thieves to it is a Perry inspired Upsettersish spry fair ground ride of a track. In The Cut, The Heat and album closer Out Of Sight are of similar ilk while Camel Rock is back in the fold of that funky ska theme that the Aggros do so well. The Aggro lical introduction asking for guidance through Band Plays On is what I'd call typical Aggro fare the wilderness and protection from foes, was with both the band and Wagner back strutting their rough diamond soulful side with stories Enemy Dub that keeps the effects count low. of the places around the world where they've played. The remaining vocal cut is the lusinstrumental Dreamin' of Erie, which sounds a trous, rock steady Complicated Girl, that sees bit like one that got away from last years 'Sweet the return of falsetto vocals and harmonies.

lets and perhaps not surprisingly this may 2009s Aggrolities 'IV' was a mammoth 21 have something to do with the fact that keys tracks, but what this little 10 tracker, with a man Roger Rivas is the linchpin of both bands. running time of just over half an hour, lacks in the quantity of it predecessor it certain-With a further five of the seven remaining ly delivers a quality that leaves you always tracks here being instrumentals this does tend craving for just that one more for the road.

Review by Karl Pearson

# 12 Months of Dub by **Vibronics**

A soundtrack to the apocalypse

Darkness. The surrounding trees scatter in the grim night. It's cold, below zero. Whispering creatures and unidentified shadows screams as they search for their next prey.

I'm walking aimlessly through a desolate landscape. It used to be a highway, now it's only fragments of asphalt. Ash, leaves and stones cover the ground.

The screams are coming closer. I feel a cold breath in my neck and realize that I cannot run from the destiny that is upon me. This is the final frontier and I'm about to meet my maker. I'm sweating. It's only minutes, probably only seconds, left.

This is a story that Vibronics latest compilation '12 Months of Dub' would be a perfect soundtrack to.

Last year Vibronics decided to enter the new decade with an ambitious release schedule. Twelve limited edition 7" was to be put out - one each month. These releases - that spans over several dub styles – are now collected on the 24 track dub gem '12 Months of Dub', available at e-tailers worldwide.

It's dark, uncompromising and filled with chilled beats and riddims. Just listen to the apocalyptic To the Fullness or the spooky and lovingly monotonous Teachings.

This album shows just how great desperation and hopelessness can sound.





# Stephen Marley The Revelation Pt 1: The Root of Life

Stephen Marley takes tender care of roots reggae.

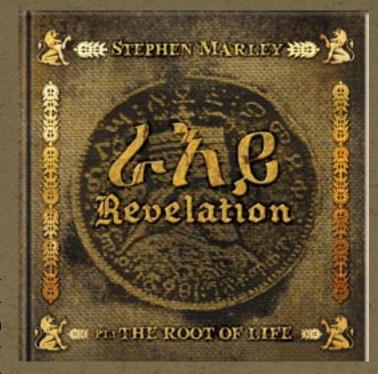
In 2007 Bob Marley's second son Stephen Marley dropped the Grammy winning and critically acclaimed album 'Mind Control'. The year after he won another Grammy for its acoustic version.

'Mind Control' was a versatile and borderless album, whereas Stephen Marley's new album 'Revelation Pt 1: The Root of Life' is more or less roots reggae – foundation style.

AndStephenMarleyfosterstheheritagefrom his father and other foundation artists and groups well. Very well actually. Because this is a stunning album from beginning to end. also features Buju Banton - set high ex-

vein as last year's 'Distant Relatives' set from Nas & Damian Marley. It is con- With this album Stephen Marley was set scious with messages of Africa and Rastafarian teachings of love and unity. gae, and he has exceeded in doing so.

ganic and rich sound that assembles be nominated for supreme commander. drums, bass, quitar, keyboard, saxophone, flute and harmonica in perfect harmony.

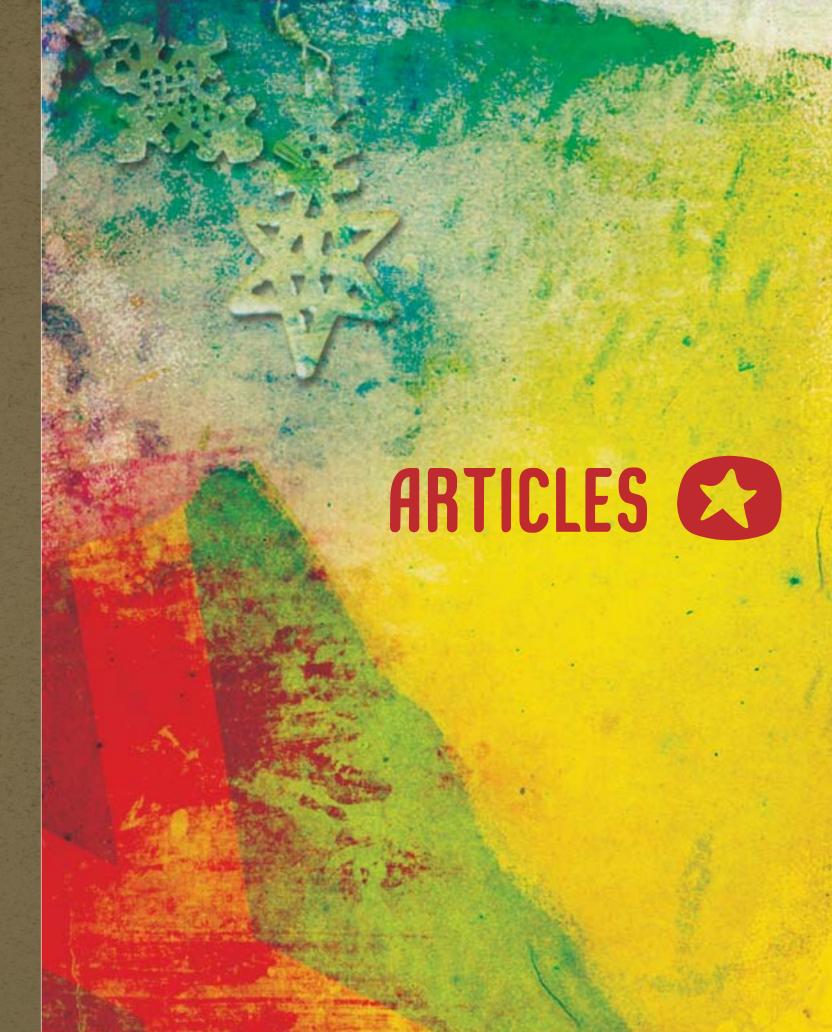


Stephen Marley's raspy voice and singing style is close to his father's. And when listening to his three reinterpretations – Freedom Time, Pale Moonlight and The Chapel - of Bob Marley's catalogue it is almost as if you were listening to the father himself.

The remarkable Damian Marley duet and first single Jah Army – the album version pectations with its thunderous one drop Thematically and lyrically it is in the same riddim accompanied by dub reverbs.

to preserve the foundation of roots req-

Stephen Marley handles the produc- In the press material he is labeled as a fivetion himself, and the album is built on stargeneral in Jah Army, and I believe that he live instrumentation. The result is an or- has rightfully earned every star and can now



# Ziggy Marley Releases Marijuanaman

The date says it all. This release was specially chosen to occur on 4/20, the number which symbolizes everything marijuana and hemp. Five time Grammy winner Ziggy Marley, a long supporter of all the varied uses of the cannabis plant, was releasing his long anticipated comic book "Marijuanaman". The book was the brainchild of Marley and done with the fabulous illustrations of Jim Mahfood and the enlightened writing of Joe Casey. To give a brief overview of the book... Marijuanaman is an alien from the planet Yelram, who transforms into a super hero when he smokes the plant. He is battling a steroid driven, biker robot named "Cash Money", who is owned by big business "Pharma-Con", who is out to destroy the warriors from a marijuana using commune called "Exodus". There are many Bob Marley song references throughout the book, and a philosophy of peace and love demonstrated throughout the story.

The party at Golden Apple Comics commenced at 4:20 p.m. with Ziggy showing up at about 5:00 p.m. to do interviews with beaming with smiles as he described his Ziggy, Jim and Joe. Meanwhile, there was an invitation only party going on outside with food, hemp beer, medicated slushies be used to its fullest potential! and popcorn and blaring reggae music. I had the good fortune of having a little dance with Rohan, "Marley Coffee", Marley



to "Is This Love", when it played over the PA system. I'm sure there were a number of celebrities on hand (I thought I spotted Quentin Tarantino), but being so reggae focused myself I'm kind of "out of the loop" when it comes to recognizing rock the press, which ran about an hour, Ziggy stars! Having recently broken my wrist, this was my first outing with my big Nikon, and book. There was a long line of fans wait- my wrist was getting sore by 8:45 p.m. and I ing outside the store to buy their copies of had to leave. It was a wonderful celebration "Marijuanaman" and have them signed by for a most amazing new book. All hemp supporters should definitely get a copy of "Marijuanaman"... and it would be good for the rear of the store (I luckily was invited) the politicians too... so that this plant may

Article and photos by Jan Salzman



















# Yellowman at Brixton Hootananny

Some people are born entertainers. Tippa Irie has it. If Yellowman could get it from his blood he could bottle it and sell it. Hence another heaving joyous occasion when Winston Foster made his second appearance at the Hootananny on Thursday night.

Dressed like he'd come back from a jog around his mountain home - in a Jamaican flag bandana and air Jordan vest and sneaks - King Yellow played a very similar set to 2 years ago. To an adoring crowd he served up classics including Nobody Move, 226 Super Mix, I'm Getting Married and Blueberry Hill – and foundation segues of Toots & The Maytals 54-46 and Bam Bam, Ernie Smith's Duppy or A Gunman, and the Itals In Dis Yah Time. But it wasn't a carbon copy of 2009. The Sagittarius Band was minus two members due to paperwork issues and was bolstered by two of the Rasites (who backed the Abyssinians in March). Yet the union was seamless - adding an even more explosive rock guitar flavour to the minor key Lost Mi Lover than before.

Those who compare today's Yellowman's voice and technique to the days of old are missing the point. This is a completely different Yellowman: free of intoxicants and slackness - bar a little crotch grabbing, and some cheeky inter-song banter - fighting fit, and overflowing with the energy that comes from surviving cancer and everything else life can throw



at a man. And thanks to his longstanding affection for England the vibes had to be experienced to be believed. Just being around him uplifted the souls of people who would get a less than adequate amount of sleep before heading into work the next day. Support came from the honey tones of Brighton's Ruben Da Silva, singing over Roots Garden and Disciples tracks spun by Brother Culture and MC Trooper of Jah Revelation Muzik. He got an encore, as did Yellowman, who held promoter Cecil Reuben's hand aloft in praise — and rightly so.

Article by Angus Taylor Photos by Adelina Royall



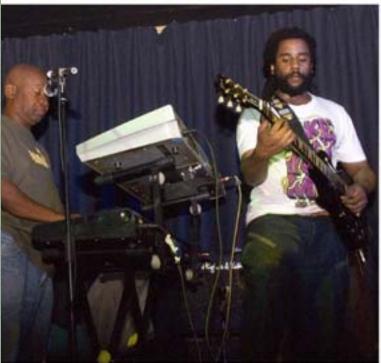














# Steel Pulse in Hollywood

The infamous day, Friday the 13th, has always been a lucky day for me. And so it was for me this day. My favorite British reggae band, Steel Pulse, was performing in town, and I was set to cover the show. Steel Pulse was calling this tour the "back to our roots, 2011". This Grammy winning band ('Babylon the Bandit', 1986) exemplifies the best of the British reggae bands, with an extremely polished stage presence; they rock all of their classic hits with precision and expertise.

Harking back to their roots, Steel Pulse opened their set with Find It...Quick from their first mega-hit album 'True Democracy'. They continued the hit-after-hit set with Natty Dread, Rally Round, Roller Skates and my favorite uplifting song of all time, Chant A Psalm. Steel Pulse blazed on with Pan Africans Unite, a Handsworth Revolution/Drug Squad medley, then back to the landmark show. Selwyn Brown, the only other origialbum... 'True Democracy' with Leggo Beast and Your House. They closed the main part boards for a little jaunt across the stage on of their set with the driving tune from 'Earth Crisis', Stepping Out. After a rousing crowd cheered them on, Steel Pulse returned for an encore keeping the conscious vibe going with Wild Goose Chase (Who shall save the human race). Next they treated us to a new song, Rocksteady, which the crowd really loved! Babylon Makes the Rules followed... and they closed the night's performance with Blazing Fire (can't stop rasta), from their historically significant album 'African Holocaust'. Lead singer and main creative force within the band, David Hinds, performed to the max, sometimes with his guitar, sometimes without it, flashing dreadlocks and generally gave the audience a spectacular



nal member, came out from behind his keyone song.

Most of the band chilled out for a while on the bus...it was a chilly night and they were all sweaty and in tank tops...they have to stay healthy for the tour! The members then came out, after a change of clothes and some warm jackets, and mingled with friends and a few fans that lingered on. I greeted everyone with love and positive vibes and then headed home fulfilled with the fantastic nights performance. I listened to 'African Holocaust' while driving home.

Article and photos by Jan Salzman



















ILLUSTRATION BY LOUISE BURROWS

# **Bob Marley and Eman**cipation From Mental Slavery

On 11 May 2011 it was 30 years since Bob Marley joined the ancestors. Bob Marley was a cultural artist who became internationally known as a defender of love, freedom and emancipation. This week we remember him, his songs and his contributions to both revolutionary consciousness and his call for us to emancipate ourselves from mental slavery.

### **BOB MARLEY FROM THE JAMAICAN** COUNTRYSIDE

It is usually from the most rural areas where the cognitive skills and the history of community solidarity continue to prevent total mental breakdown. Robert Nesta Marley was born in the rural areas in the island of Jamaica in February 1945. Jamaica was one of the slave-holding territories of British imperialism. The history of rebellions among the enslaved informed the consciousness of the peoples of this island to the point where its name has grown beyond its size as a small island with less than 3 million persons. British cultural imperialists worked hard to inculcate Anglo-Saxon eugenic values of individualism and selfishness but cultural resistance from the countryside provided an antidote to oppression. The assertiveness of the people meant that even among the imperialists, some from among the British fell in love with the island and with its people. Bob Marley was the product of an interracial relationship between an English military person (Norman Marley, a captain in the colonial army and overseer) and an African woman, Cedilla Booker, from Jamaica. Marley identified with Africa and broke the long tradition of mixed-race persons who denied their African heritage. Bob Marley spent his early years in the lush countryside of St Ann, but moved with his mother to Kingston while still in his early teens.

He grew up in Trench Town among the most oppressed sections of the working-class districts of Kingston and was influenced by the Rastafari movement. His formal education came from the Rastafari who developed independent bases for educating the people so that they could escape 'brainwash education.' The Rastafari movement has been one of the most profound attempts to transform the consciousness of the Caribbean people so that they recognised their African roots and celebrated Africa's contributions to humanity. From the Caribbean, this movement has spread to all parts of the world. Bob Marley was one of the most articulate spokesperson for this movement.

Marley's career as a cultural artist started in 1961 and by 1964 he had teamed up with Neville Livingston (Bunny Wailer) and Winston McIntosh (Peter Tosh) to form the 'Wailing Wailers'. As a youth I grew up listening to the lyrics of the Wailers and witnessed their transition from rude boys pushing the culture of defiance (in the music of ska and rock steady) to Rastafari spokespersons articulating a different version of peace and love.

Because social movements are not static, the dynamism of the Rastafari culture has been challenged by the mainstream attack on the Rastafari along with the attempts at cooptation within the system. However, one of the severe weaknesses of this movement was the extent to which some of the most conscious elements of the movement succumbed to homophobic and patriarchal ideas.

The fact that this movement had extended itself to embrace a king in Ethiopia reflected the traditions of the colonial society. Many were critical that the Rastas held defensively unto the Ethiopian monarch Haile Selassie. There were those intellectuals such as Orlando Patterson who called them escapists and millenarian. But these writers and intellectuals never said why Caribbean peoples who claimed a European king and queen as the head of state were normal but those who called for an African king were escapists. Unfortunately, if labeling the Rastas escapists was the

be fatal. What was significant was how some of these intellectuals justified state repression From the original attacks against the Rasta One Love the song of the millennium. camps in the hills of Jamaica to the use of the dangerous drugs laws to incarcerate thousands, the repression and the persecution of this social movement demonstrated what the African and the poor had to withstand in all parts of the world.

Bob Marley, Peter Tosh and Bunny Wailer came geois intellectuals in Britain continue to crimifrom the ranks of the oppressed youth and nalise youths who identify with Bob Marley, soared to great heights internationally. Together stating that these youths belong to a 'criminal they had formed Tuff Gong Label in 1970, which subculture'. Yet it is the Rastafari reggae song marked a turning point in their career. Soon the and the positive musical healers from among the Wailers' reputation spread outside Jamaica after Rastafari who continue to inspire young people they began to tour Europe and the USA. After to stand up to defend their humanity in the face the breakdown of the group in 1974, Bob Mar- of the massive push to turn young people into ley formed his own group 'Bob Marley and the mindless consumers and gadgets without a care Wailers'. Bob Marley was backed up by three of for the world in which they live. These youths the most gifted female artists in Jamaica: Mar- listen to Peter Tosh, who wailed, 'everyone is cia Griffiths, Rita Marley and Judy Mowatt. From talking about crime, but who are the criminals'. 1974 to 1981 Marley became a world leader for The progressive wing of the Rastafari movement truth and justice. He did not allow individual continues to challenge young people in the capfame to detract from the message of the music.

### THE INSPIRATION OF MARLEY AND HIS REGGAE PHILOSOPHY

Bob Marley was one of the most articulate spokespersons for peace, love and justice. is One of the songs that continues to be played in music of inspiration continues to act as a rallying cry for those who are struggling for change. on the philosophy of Bob Marley served to shed and brutal exploitation. more light on the role of music and song as a mobilising force in society. His songs of love and inspiration are now enjoyed in all parts of the world, breaking language and racial barriers. It is now acknowledged on all continents that Bob Marley was one of the most influential musicians of all time. His performance at the Zimbabwe independence celebrations in April 1980 sent the message to the apartheid rulers that oppression would not stand. Within South Africa, Lucky Dube deepened a brand of progressive reggae so that today in all parts of the world there are reggae

only crime of the intellectual, this would not groups placing their own stamp on this culture of resistance. In 1999, Time magazine dubbed Bob Marley and the Wailers' Exodus the greatest and violence against the Rastafarian movement. album of the 20th century, while the BBC named

> The hypocrisy of the British knew no bounds: the same British imperialists who celebrated the song One Love as the song of the millennium were the same down-pressors who unleashed police to arrest and harass young persons who identified with the Rastafari movement. Bouritalist centres to oppose the current social order that is 'dominated by the relentless privatising and commodification of everyday life and the elimination of critical public spheres where critical thought, dialogue and exchange take place.'

all parts of the world is 'Get up stand up, stand up for your rights.' Bob Marley was aware that In the past 30 years, the literature and writings there could be no peace in a world of injustice

### IT TAKES A REVOLUTION TO MAKE A SOLUTION

Though Bob Marley transitioned on 11 May 1981 when he was 36 years old, today we can hear the music of reggae in different languages around the world. Today, as revolutionary upheavals shake Africa and the Middle East, young rebels listen to the lyrics of Bob Marley as they instill in themselves the confidence to stand up for their rights. In Tunisia and Egypt, home-grown reggae

artists were parts of the revolutionary process which is still unfolding. Tunisian youths played reggae music and other songs calling on the soldiers, 'don't shoot the people'. Clearly, in the revolution, one of the tools was progressive hip hop and reggae. The music of Lion revolution used symbols popularised by Bob Marley to rally the youths of Tunisia to stand up and fight.

Marley had emerged as a Caribbean revolutionary who wailed to promote the spirit of love as the basis for revolution. The revolutionary Che Guevara had clearly stated that, 'At the risk of sounding ridiculous, let me say that the true revolutionary is guided by feelings of love.' It is this revolutionary love that informs the philosophy of Rastafari, and their principles of peace and love could be discerned in the present international revolutionary pressures. Wherever one goes, young people instinctively turn to the song 'One love' to express group solidarity. It is to this song, 'One love', where we have to turn from time to time to cope with the challenges of 'Babylonian provocation'.

Today, many are again turning to the inspiration of Bob Marley in their search for levers to understand the chaos and destruction of the capitalist world. Over the years, I have written on the electric presentation of Bob Marley at the independence celebrations in Zimbabwe in 1980. Such was the power and force of the music that hun- natty ride' calls on politicians to pull their own dreds of thousands of Zimbabweans flocked to the stadium that night to turn the independence celebrations into a people's celebration. Because many people could not get into this official celebration, Bob gave a free concert the next night at the Rufaro stadium in Harare and pledged that the music of reggae was now at the gates of apartheid South Africa and that the task of the reggae artists was to continue the fight, just as Peter Tosh had sung, 'We have to fight, fight against apartheid."

In his small newspaper called Survival, which was published from the Hope Road Headquarters in Kingston, Jamaica, Marley had this to say in 1980:

'I and I make our contribution to the freedom of Zimbabwe. When we say natty going to dub

it up in Zimbabwe, that's exactly what we mean, give the people of Zimbabwe what they want, now they got what they want, do we want more? Yes, the freedom of South Africa. So Africa Unite, Unite, Unite. You're so right and let's do it.

### **REGGAE AND REVOLUTION**

In any revolutionary process, one of the most important tasks is for the people to recover their self-confidence in order to make history.

Rastafari imbued confidence in the peoples of the Caribbean, and it was this same self-confidence and self-esteem that underpinned the spirit of resistance among the Rastafaris from the hills of Jamaica to the streets of Zimbabwe. In his song, Africans a liberate Zimbabwe, Marley prophetically predicted that, 'soon we would find out who are the true revolutionaries'. Robert Mugabe and his clique exposed themselves soon after independence, when the Zimbabwe government attacked the Rastafari movement in Zimbabwe, castigating Rastas for nor dressing 'properly' because they did not wear British suits like the leaders. Mugabe called the Rastas 'dirty' and 'unwashed', but this was the first sign of a regime that attacked women, same-sex persons and those who opposed the self-enrichment of a small clique. Many Rastas are now listening to the words of Bob Marley, who in the song 'Ride weight and stop making speeches to confuse and oppress the people.

The Caribbean reggae lyrics of confidence and personal dignity continue to spread as people gear themselves for today's revolutionary moment in world history. As one of the commentators on the Egyptian revolution stated: 'What the revolution offered the people was the opportunity to restore their sense of self-esteem, honor and dignity. Once the fear barrier was knocked down, they acquired a new sense of pride and empowerment that not only challenged the state monopoly on violence but also defeated it using solely peaceful means. With each passing day they became more determined to fight for their rights and guite willing to tender the sacrifices needed to gain their freedom.'

and he dug deep into black life as the opener for his call for world politics because of where they had been located in the system since the Atlantic slave system.' trade. The task of the revolutionary artist and revolutionary intellectual was to unearth the revolutionary potential of the people. This Bob Marley consciously sought to do through his music and concerts. In his last years, his concerts were like giant political rallies.

Of his many renditions about emancipatory politics and the emancipation of the mind, Marley turned to religious language and images to reach a section of the population that is not usually reached by traditional radical discourses on revolution. Those who study wave theory and the physics of music are examining the lyrics and vibrations of the music produced by Bob Marley and reggae artists to see how this art form and spiritual message emerged as a revolutionary form. They are studying the real meaning of Rasta vibrations. Today, these vibrations are helping to inspire revolutionaries as they remember the words of Bob Marley: 'It takes a revolution to make a solution.'

Bob Marley's use of religious metaphors stimulates the imagination of the oppressed. In the song, 'It takes a revolution to make a solution', Marley starts out with the need for a

Bob Marley articulated the need memory of truth. He used the for radical revolutionary change word revelation, which served to grasp what C.L.R. James had truth. Secondly, this truth tellunderstood, that black people ing would allow the people to formed a revolutionary force in expose the mainstream politicians who perpetuated what was termed, 'the Babylonian

> In contemporary society, politics is more or less about accumulation, exclusion and divisions. Bob Marley said that one cannot trust a politician: 'Can't trust no shadows after dark.' He added:

> you a favour.' In addition to calling on the people to selforganise by standing up for their rights, Marley in this song on revolution also called for the people to fight so that 'Rasta can never flop.

storms and hurricanes to remind the people of the chaos caused by the social system 'In this process of revolution there will be redemption as righteousness covers the earth, as the water covers the seas.' For Marley, the weak in mind and heart cannot make revoluinferiority had to be transcenddevelop. Revolution and freedom were the constant theme of the lyrics in which Bob Marley was calling for the prisoners of Babylon to be free:

Too much confusion; so much frustration I don't want to live in the park Can't trust shadows after dark Like the birds in the tree, the prisoners must be free.

Eusi Kwayana, the Caribbean revolutionary, grasped the importance of the Marley intervention and called his contribution one of the landmarks achievements of the Caribbean revolution. In the preface to my book, 'Rasta and Resistance: 'never trust a politician to grant From Marcus Garvey to Walter Rodney', Kwayana wrote:

'The placing of the stamp of Babylon on the whole of official society and the wide acceptance of this description is one of the landmark achievements of the Caribbean Revo-He used the metaphor of the lution. The more it is seriously accepted, the more the culture divides into two poles of authority: a necessary forerunner and to call for the overthrow of to any long term revolutionary this system which is capitalism: objectives. Those members of 'blood a go run.' Marley states: the society who do not accept or embrace the dress, or need the religious ideas, accept the language, those who do not accept the language with the movement's definition of the order of things, accept the mution. The weak conceptions of sic. In fact, such is the power of art that Bob Marley's music has ed in order for revolution to done more to popularize the real issues of the African liberation movement than several decades of backbreaking work of Pan Africanists and international revolutionaries.

### **PAN-AFRICANIST MARLEY AND AFRICAN** UNITY

Bob Marley was very conscious that the African revolution and African unity were inseparable. In February 2005 at the moment of his posthumous 60th birthday celebration, Rita Marley and other members of his family organised the massive African Unity concerts in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia. Members of the Marley family were reminding the youth that long before Colonel Muammar Gaddafi claimed to have supported African unity, Marcus Garvey, Kwame Nkrumah, and Bob Marley were supporting the full unification of Africa. In all parts of Africa the people sing the song of Bob Marley, 'Africans unite'.

This call for African unity from the grassroots is as urgent today as it was 31 years ago when Bob Marley uttered these words of unity from the stage in Harare, Zimbabwe. Marley had joined his voice to the push for the full liberation of Africa. He understood that no black person could be free until Africa was free, united and liberated from foreign domination and military interventions. Bob Marley worked hard. I witnessed this in Harare, Zimbabwe, in 1980 when he was spending his time grounding with Zimbabwean musicians attempting to learn as much as possible about Zimbabwean music while he was there. One could also see that he was intimately studying the

In the last year of his earthly

to unearth spiritual energies to tion sought to bring the fumake the people stronger. In sion of the ideas of spirituality his growing awareness of his with the revolutionary changes own mortality, Bob Marley in- in the material and technitensified his work and pushed cal conditions of production. himself to the point where he Reggae music was an early atcollapsed in his final concert. tempt at this fusion in order Bob Marley was suffering from to provide emancipation from cancer. This suffering showed mental slavery so that humans him that he only had a short could unleash the latent power time on earth. Today, Bob Marley is larger in death than when he was alive but as we remember him, we must remember him as a human with strengths slavery,' they are admonishing and weaknesses. We now know more of these weaknesses and Marley himself communicated his pain and hurt in his songs. It is this same pain and hurt that infused his songs that connected him with other persons going through similar pain. Despite the weaknesses and the pain, Marley stressed the positive and as we remember him, we seek to highlight the positive while learning from the negative.

In the last album, appropriately called 'Uprisings', Marley reminded the people that they should 'have no fear of atomic energy for none of them can stop the time'. The song 'Redemption song' exposed the versatility of Marley when he returned to strumming the guitar and asked simply, 'How long shall they kill our prophets

situation on the ground. This while we stand aside and look?' capacity for hard work ensured This was where Marley called that the Rastas of that period on the people to 'Emancipate' developed independent sourc- yourselves from mental slavery, es of information on Africa. none but our selves can free our minds.'

life Bob Marley worked hard This theme of self-emancipaof self-expression. In essence, when the Rastafari and Bob Marley called on us to 'emancipate ourselves from mental the intellectuals and the activists to make a break with the epistemologies that justify and cover up oppression.

> Bob Marley seems to have anticipated today's capitalist push towards mindless consumerism and the attempts to dumb down the kind of deep, critical thinking that is required to challenge entrenched capitalist exploitation and dehumanisation.

Thus Marley's call for emancipation from mental slavery also speaks to all humans seeking alternatives to the massive push towards mind control and robotisation that is promised in the era of technological singularity, where human beings would be rendered inferior to super-humans who would be products of biology, genetic engineering and robotic

science. In such a climate, the Rastafarian movement and the humanist philosophy of Marley promise to act as a force to hold the youth together as humans

The Rastafari movement has been one of the most profound attempts to transform the consciousness of the Caribbean people. The movement confronted problems pertaining to the colonial and neocolonial world, humans' relationship with the universe, humans' relationship with spirits, humans' relationships with matter and how to reorganise society. In its own way, this movement that arose out of the hills of the Jamaican countryside challenged the greed, competition and individualism of capitalism.

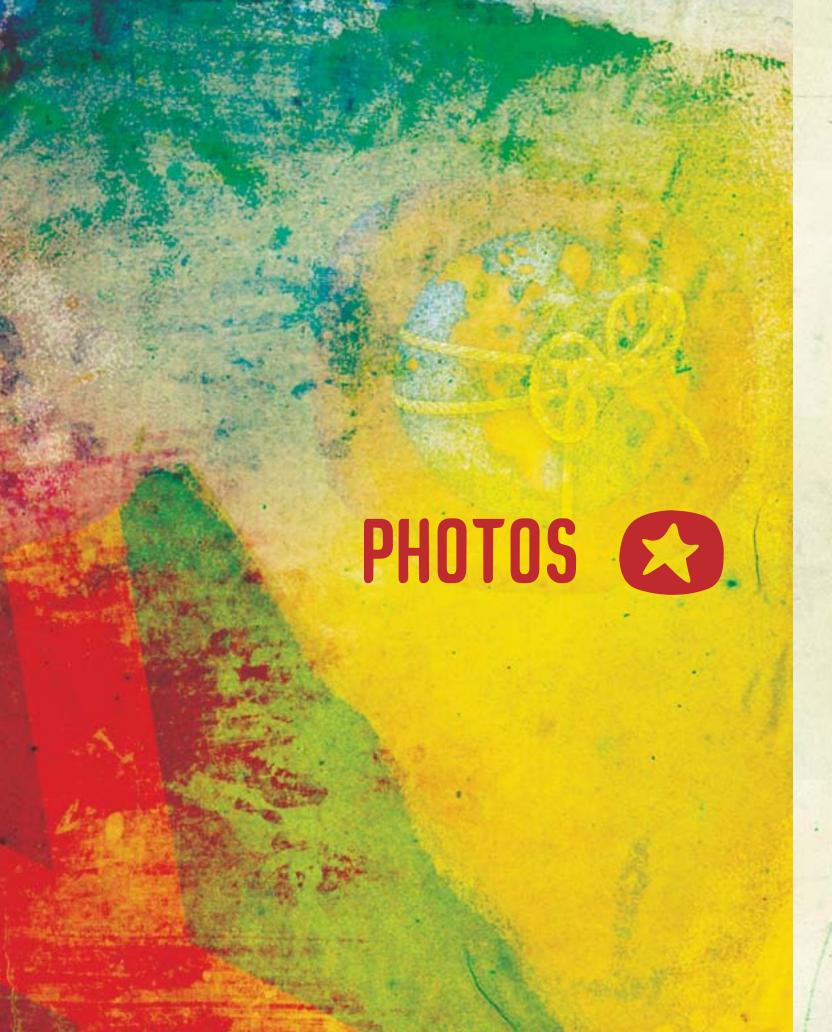
Bob Marley opposed conspicuous consumption and the obscene accumulation of wealth. Up to the time of his passing there were efforts to make him succumb to the disposition of his material wealth, but he eschewed the capitalist forms of inheritance. One witnessed court cases and long litigation because of his opposition to capitalist wills.

Thus even on his bed while he was making the transition to the ancestors, Bob Marley was opposed to the obscene consumptive patterns of the capitalist mode of production and railed against the forms of economic organisation that placed material goods before human needs.

My work on the Rastafari movement in the book 'Rasta and Resistance' was an attempt to learn from the positive traditions of this movement to be able to inspire the youth to the long struggles for freedom. This was an attempt at trying to lay the foundations for the move from resistance to transformation. This attempt remains premature, for such a transformation will only be possible when there is the harmonisation of the culture and language of the majority with that which is taught in the schools, colleges and universities in the region. The Egyptian revolution of 2011 has opened new possibilities at the political level. As

we remember Bob Marley, revolutionaries will seek his inspiration to push for a quantum leap beyond the world of capitalist oppression, dehumanisation and injustice. Most importantly, in order to move from resistance to transformation and achieve the quantum leap that takes us beyond the world of exploitation and dehumanisation, we must ultimately emancipate ourselves from mental slavery, and from the capitalist forces that celebrate genocide, subjugation, military invasions, environmental plunder and crimes against humanity as progress.

### **Article by Horace Campbell**



# Gentleman in Mainz

German artist Gentleman played at Phönixhalle in Mainz, Germany on April 27th, 2011. Check the photos from the show.

# **Photos by Michael Grein**













# Rockers Rockers Festival in Paris

The first edition of French festival Rockers Rockers Rockers took place in Paris and Toulouse last month. While Vybz Kartel wasn't there because he couldnt obtain his passport from the UK embassy and MC5 had to cancel the dates in Lyon and Nice, Gappy Ranks, Duane Stephenson, Chaka Demus and Pliers, Tanya Stephens, Richie Spice, Gyptian and Jah Cure played at the Zenith in Paris on April 25th backed by the Ruff Cut Band. Check the photos of the event.

### **Photos by Franck Blanquin**























# The Legends Easter Fete 2011

The Legends Easter Fete took place on Easter Sunday, April 24, 2011 at the Miramar Regional Park in Miramar, Florida. Ken Boothe, John Holt, Third World, Barrington Levy, Byron Lee & the Dragonaires were on stage backed by Ruff Stuff Band.

## Photos by Gail Zucker



Ken Boothe

John Holt





Cat Coore / Third World

Ruption



Richard Daley / Third World



**Barrington Levy** 









# The Congos and The Abyssinians in Paris

The Congos and the Abyssinians played at La Gaité Lyrique in Paris on April 27th. Check the photos from the show.

# Photos by Franck Blanquin









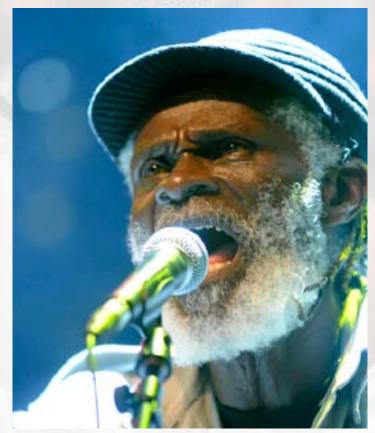












# Rotterdam Reggae Festival 2011

The first edition of the festival took place at the Ahoy in Rotterdam, Netherlands on April 24th. Check the photos from Chaka Demus and Pliers, Tanya Stephens, Maikal X, Richie Spice and Jah Cure.

# Photos by Paco Van Leeuwen.









































# 30 Year Commemoration at the Bob Marley Museum

Thirty years later, Robert Nesta Marley lives on.



I remember when we used to sit
In the government yard in Trenchtown
And then Georgie would make the fire light
Log wood burnin' through the night
Then we would cook corn meal porridge
Of which I'll share with you...

On May 11, 2011, I had the privilege of photographing Georgie at the Bob Marley Museum in Kingston, Jamaica. This day marked the 30th Anniversary Commemoration for Bob Marley. The Museum was buzzing with TV and radio broadcasters covering this heartfelt event. A Mento band sang Marley songs near the steps of the museum. Marley has made a great contribution to the world lyrically through his revolutionary spirit and proverbial wisdom. His sons, Ziggy, Stephen, Damian, Ky-Mani & Julian have successful musical careers and daughter Cedella has her 'Catch a Fire' clothing line. Marley's philosophies continue to rings around the world and remain the inspiration for redemption and revolution.

Text and Photos by Gail Zucker.











# UNITED CASE REGGAE

# **MAGAZINE**

# Artists - News - Articles Forum - Videos - Photos - Music

United Reggae is an online magazine created in October 2007 and dedicated to reggae music. It has the intention of offering a real international platform of information on this rich and healthy music. Our aim is to promote and spread the inspiring and healing vibrations of Reggae music and culture.

United we stand, Divided we fall... join us!

Conception, design and creation Xavier Simacourbe & Camille Monchicourt

### **Special thanks to:**

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